

**QUESTION BANK**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS**

Elective course of BA Economics

VI semester – CUCBCSS 2014 Admission onwards

**SCHOOL OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT**

*Prepared by:*

*O.C. Abdul Kareem  
Asst. Prof., Dept. of Economics  
Govt. College  
Kodenchery*

- 1) The part of the earth where life exists is.....  
a. Lithosphere    b) **biosphere**    c) exosphere    d) ecotone
- 2) The study of interaction between living organisms and their environment is called.....  
a) ethnology    b) ethology    c) **ecology**    d) entomology.
- 3) The locality where an organism lives is.....  
a) Niche    b) **habitat**    c) environment    d) none of the above.
- 4) The ocean covers.....percentage of the earth's surface.  
a. 51        b) 88    c) **71**    d) 25
- 5) Green Revolution is associated with.....  
.a) sericulture    b) horticulture    c) **agriculture**    d) aqua culture.
- 6) Which one of the following is a renewable resource?  
a) Petroleum    b) biological species    c) mineral ores        d) **soil fertility**.
- 7) Conventional energy source includes:  
a) **coal**        b) solar energy        c) wind energy        d) geothermal energy.
- 8) Sweeping away of fertile top soil by wind or water is.....  
a)siltation    b) land slide    c) **soil erosion**        d) leaching
- 9) The soil of India's eastern and western coast is—  
(a) Alluvial (b) Black cotton (c) Red rocky (d) **Laterite**
- 10) The most harmful environmental pollution from nuclear reactor is—  
(a) radioactivity (b) particulate formation (c) **thermal pollution** (d) noise pollution.
- 11) 11) Which of the following is used as a moderator in nuclear reactor?  
(a) Thorium    (b) **Graphite**    (c) Radium    (d) Ordinary water.
- 12) Which state irrigates largest percentage of land?  
(a) Haryana    (b) Uttar Pradesh    (c) Maharashtra        (d) **Punjab**
- 13) Which of the following is not a primary pollutant?  
(a)SO<sub>2</sub> (b) Volcanic ash        (c) **O<sub>3</sub>**        (d) CO<sub>2</sub>.
- 14) Which one among the following covers the highest percentage of forest area in the world?  
(a) **Temperate Coniferous forests** (b) Temperate Deciduous forest (c) Tropical Monsoon forests  
(d) Tropical Rain forests.
- 15) Plants get their nitrogen from—  
(a) rain (b) **the soil** (c) the air (d) the bedrock.
- 16) The lowest temperature of air is recorded at—  
(a) midnight (b) **just before sunrise** (c) just after sunset (d) just after midnight.

- 17) Which of the following is an organic gas?  
 (a) Hydrocarbons b) Aldehydes c) Ketones d) **Ammonia**
- 18) Which of the following is/are inorganic gas (es)?  
 a) Carbon monoxide b) Hydrogen sulphide c) Chlorine d) **All of the above**
- 19) The major contributor of Carbon monoxide is:  
 a) **Motor vehicle** b) Industrial processes c) Stationary fuel combustion d) none of the above
- 20) **Ozone** is found in  
 a) mesosphere b) Ionosphere c) **Stratosphere** d) Exosphere.
- 21) Ozone is formed in the upper atmosphere by a photochemical reaction with  
 a) **Ultra violet solar radiation** b) Infra red radiation  
 c) Visible light d) All of the above
- 22) Name of extremely effective fire extinguishing agent is  
 a) Helium b) **halons**. c) halogens d) argon.
- 23) The phenomenon of occurrence of additional species found in the ecotone or transitional zone between adjoining ecosystems is known as:  
 a) **Edge effect** b) Root effect c) Raman effect d) all the above
- 24) The complex network of interconnected food chains is called  
 a) Trophic level b) **Food web** c) Ecological pyramid d) none of these
- 25) Each organism in an ecosystem is at a specific feeding stage called as the a) Climax level b) Producer level c) **Trophic level** d) all the above
- 26). The area to which a species is biologically adapted to live is known as: a) Niche b) **Habitat** c) Succession d) none
- 27) Official date of Earth Day is on :  
 a) April **22** b) March 21 c) May 28 d) all the above
- 28) All forms of water that comes down on Earth, including rain, snow, hail etc. is known as-----  
 a. Calcification b) Fixation c) **Precipitation** d) none
- 29) The forests in the Arctic are called -----  
 a) Savanna b) **Tundra** c) Prairies d) none of these
- 30) The salt-tolerant trees growing in shallow marine sediment or estuaries known as-----  
 b. **Mangroves** b) Xerophytes c) Epiphytes d) none
- 31) The largest brackish water lake situated in Asia is in Orissa. Which is the lake ?

c. **Chilka lake** b) Vembanad lake c) Woolar lake d) none

32) Ramsar Convention refers to the conservation of :  
d. Deserts b) **Wetlands** c) Agriculture lands d) all of them

33) The World Wetlands Day is celebrated on :  
e. **February 02** b) February 28 c) June 05 d) November 01

34) National Maritime Day of India is celebrated on:  
a. October 16 b) **April 05** c) March 21 d) June 05  
.....

35) The animal which consumes decaying organic matter is  
a. Carnivore b) **Detrivore** c) Herbivore d) none of these

36) Ganga Action Plan in India was launched in the year:  
a. 1988 b) **1985** c) 1980 d) 1992

37) What is the name of the action plan for sustainable development in the twenty first century framed in the Rio Declaration on Environment & Development (1992)?  
a) Action 21 b) **Agenda 21** c) Rio 21 d) Kyoto Protocol

38) A set of organisms that resemble one another in appearance and behaviour is called a:  
a) Exons b) Prions c) **Species** d) all of these

39) The area where all the living organisms interact with each other and their environment is -----  
-  
a) **biosphere** b) exosphere c) mesosphere d) thermosphere

40) An ecosystem gradually merges with an adjoining one through a transitional zone called the -----  
-----  
a) ecological niche b) ecological footprint c) **ecotone**

41) Agriculture is the chief subject of.....  
a) **Green revolution** b) white revolution c) black revolution d) none of these.

42) The first protected area in India is -----  
a) **Silent valley** b) Corbett National Park c) Bandipur sanctuary d) none of these

43) The Indian Parliament passed the Biodiversity Bill in the year  
a) 2000 b) 2005 c) **2002** d) 2008

44) World Water Day is celebrated on -----  
a. May 22 b) June 05 c) **March 22** d) September 05

45) The components of LPG are -----

- a. Methane & Hexane b) **Propane & Butane** c) Ethane & Methane
- 46) Which chemical was responsible for Bhopal gas tragedy?  
a. **Methyl Iso Cyanate** b) Benzene Hexa Chloride c) Tri Nitro Toluene
- 47) Major consumer of wood from forest is -----  
a. Thermal Power Plant b) **Paper Industry** c) Chemistry Industry
- 48) Green Revolution in India was initiated by -----  
a. **M.S.Swaminathan** b) Sunderlal Bahugana c) Kurien
- 49) The Unit of measurement of intensity of sound is:  
a. **decibels** b) lux c) parsec d) hertz
- 50) A combination of smoke, fog and chemical pollutants seen in industrialized cities is known as -----  
-----  
a. SO b) **Smog** c) Fallout d) Ozone
- 51) Enrichment of water body by nutrients like phosphorus and nitrogen is called  
a. Succession b) **Eutrophication** c) Stratification
- 52) The violent tropical storms in the Indian Ocean are known as-----  
a. Typhoon b) **Cyclones** c) Hurricane d) none of these
- 53) The worst nuclear accident happened to date is occurred at  
a. **Chernobyl in 1986** b) Three Mile Power Plant in 1979  
c) Sellafield in 1957 d) none of these
- 54) Major cause of Ozone depletion is due to which chemical?  
a. **Chlorofluorocarbons** b) Polyphenols c) Dioxins  
d) none of these
- 55) The legally binding international agreement to reduce Greenhouse gases by 5 % 2012 is:  
a. Vienna convention b) Montreal Protocol c) **Kyoto Protocol** d) Agenda 21
- 56) The portion of the earth and its environment which can support life is known as  
a. Crust b) **Biosphere** c) Exosphere d) mesosphere
- 57) Public awareness of environment creates:  
a) **Environment protection** b) Environment degradation  
c) Environmental improvement d) Environmental cultivation
- 58) Salim Ali centre for ornithology and history is located at  
a) Pune b) Hyderabad c) Kerala d) **Coimbatore**

- 59) Wild life protection act was formulated during the period of: a) **Mrs. Indira Gandhi** b) Lal Bahadur Shastri c) Rajiv Gandhi d) Morarji Desai
- 60) What is troposphere? a) **Lowest layer of atmosphere where we survive** b) Portion of air c) Portion of water  
d) Portion of sky
- 61) How is the atmosphere, hydrosphere and lithosphere connected ?  
a. Hydrological cycle b) Nitrogen cycle c) Oxygen cycle d) **Carbon cycle**
- 62) The main energy source for the environment is ----- a) **Solar energy** b)  
Chemical energy  
c) Bioelectric energy c) Electrical energy
- 63) What is the meaning of the word “endemic”  
a) **Rare and occur only in a few location**  
b) Rare and occur everywhere  
c) Abundant and seen everywhere  
d) Abundant and only in few locations
- 64) Which gas is likely to be reduced in the atmosphere by deforestation?  
a. Carbon dioxide b) Nitrogen c) **Oxygen** d) none of these
- 65) What are rodenticides ?  
a. that kill fishes b) that kill insects  
c. **that kill rats** d) that kill crocos
- 66) Which of the following enhances soil fertility ?  
a. **Crop rotation** b) Improved methods of agriculture  
c. Using new seed varieties d) Irrigation
- 67) Salinization is -----  
a. **Accumulation of salts in water**  
b. Accumulation of salts in food  
c. Accumulation of salts in body animals  
d. Accumulation of salts in animals
- 68) What is oil slick ?  
a. Boiled oil b) Cooled oil  
c. Thin film of oil in sea water d) **Oil in deep sea**
- 69) Cigarette smoking exposes one to -----  
a. Sulphur dioxide b) Carbon dioxide  
c. Nitrogen peroxide d) **Carbon monoxide**
- 70) “Ozone Hole” is a -----  
a. Hole in the atmosphere b) **Destruction of ozone layer**  
c) Hole in hydrosphere
- 71) . Euro II standard refers to -----

- a. **Lowering sulfur content in fuel** b) Increasing sulfur content in fuel c) Lowering carbon content in fuel d) None of these
- 72) Noise is -----  
a. Huge sound b) Sound of vehicles:  
**c. Undesirable and unwanted sound** d) Sound of crackers
- 73) What is 'temporary threshold shift'?  
a. **Hearing loss due to excessive noise** b) Noise that is intolerable c) Tolerable noise d) none of these,
- 74) Vermi composting is a natural method of  
a) Producing compost manure b) Producing worms  
**c) Managing waste it creates** d) Destroying worms
- 75) The intensity of earthquake is measured in -----  
a. Beaufort scale b) **Richter scale** c) Mohs scale d) none
- 76) Which of the below is most responsible for world water crisis ?  
a. Dams b) Floods c) Drought d) **Population growth**
- 77) Phagotropic mode of nutrition is found in -----  
a) Products b) **consumers** c) decomposers d) all of these
- 78) Energy is returned to the atmosphere in the form of  
a. potential energy b) metabolic energy **c) heat** d) vapours
- 79) The conversion of ammonia to nitrate is known as -----  
a. ammonification b) **nitrification**  
c) denitrification d) all of these
- 80) The study of individual organism is known as  
a) syn ecology b) population ecology  
**c) autecology** d) human ecology
- 81) The resources that can be replaced by natural ecological cycle is called a) **renewable** b) non-renewable  
c) exhaustible d) natural
- 82) Natural earthquakes are caused by -----  
**a) Earth's crust** b) deep seas c) peak mountains d) forests
- 83) Any unfavorable alteration of the environment may be called as  
a) eutrophication b) **environment pollution**  
c) biomagnification d) bioaccumulation
- 84) The presence of solid, liquid or gaseous compounds, which may not be normally present, or in excess concentration in the atmosphere is called  
**a) air pollution** b) water pollution c) soil pollution

d) radioactive pollution

85) The place where the river meets the sea is called

- a) **estuaries** b) oceans c) lake d) wetlands

86) The historical monument that is affected by acid rain is

- a) **Taj Mahal** b) Pyramid of Egypt  
c) Pisa Tower d) Golden Temple

87) The expansion on POLI is

- a) physical quality of life index  
b) **population quotient of life in India**  
c) poor quality of life in India  
d) poverty, quality of life in India

88) The presence of which is necessary for photosynthesis

- a) Chloroform b) **Chlorophyll** c) Phosphorus  
d) Polymer

89) The Primary Consumers are also called as

- a) **Herbivores** b) Carnivores c) Enzymes d) None of these

90) Forest is an example of

- a) Marine ecosystem b) Limnic ecosystem  
c) Artificial Ecosystem d) **Terrestrial Ecosystem**

91) The amount of solar radiation reaching the surface of the earth is called

- a) **Solar flux** b) reflected light  
c) minerals d) solvents

92) Snake is an example of

- a) Primary Carnivores b) **Secondary Carnivores**  
c) Herbivores d) None of these

93) The forests which occur in low rain fall area is

- a) Evergreen forests b) **deciduous forests**  
c) Coniferous forests d) all the above

94) All the genes of a population is called

- a) **gene pool** b) gene c) ecosystem d) population

95) The destruction of habitat of plants and animals is called

- a) endemism b) endangered species c) **habitant loss** d) flood

96) Zoos are examples for

- a) insitu conservation b) in vivo conservation  
c) **exsitu conservation** d) exvivo conservation



- 97) Acid rain contains  
a) **Sulphuric acid** b) Hydrochloric acid c) Oxalic acid d) Acetic acid
- 98) Organ affected by pneumonia  
a) Liver b) Kidney c) Heart d) **Lungs**
- 99) Which year was declared as the 'Water Year' by Indian Government?  
a) 2010 b) 2004 c) **2007** d) 2000
- 100) In which Indian state is Corbet National park located  
a) Madhya Pradesh b) **Uttarakhand** c) Kerala d) Tamilnadu
- 101) Who wrote the book 'Violence of Green Revolution'  
a) **Vandana Siva** b) Sheela Dikshit c) Menaka Gandhi d) Arundhati Roy
- 102) The first national park of Kerala  
a) Aralam b) Kottayam c) Idukki d) **Iravikulam**
- 103) In which year was 'Project Tiger' launched?  
a) **1973** b) 1964 c) 1998 d) 1970
- 104) The biggest award for environmental activities in India is given in the Name of an individual. In whose name is it constituted?  
a) Lal Bahadur Shastri b) Morarji Desai c) **Indira Gandhi** d) Kamaraj
- 105) On which date was the Stockholm Conference on Human Environment held ?  
a) July 6th 1974 b) Aug 8th 1976 c) **June 5th 1972** d) Dec 12th 1990
- 106) Where was the Stockholm conference on Human Environment held?  
a) **Sweden** b) Austria c) India d) Greece
- 107) World Earth Day is observed on  
a) May 24 b) July 5 c) Aug 2 d) **April 22**
- 108) The controversial dam across the river Narmada ?  
a) **Sardar Sarovar** b) Hirakud c) Bhakra Nangal d) Sutlej
- 109) Leader of 'Narmada Bachao Andolan'  
a) Vandana Siva b) **Medha Patkar** c) Menaka Gandhi d) Mayilamma
- 110) Most abundant noble gas of the atmosphere is  
a) **Neon** b) Xenon c) Argon d) Krypton

- 111) 91. The most harmful of ultraviolet radiations are  
a) **UV-C** b) UV-B c) UV-A d) All the above
- 112) The soil with poorest water holding capacity is  
a) **Clay** b) Loam b) Sandy d) None of the above
- 113) Formation of soil takes place by  
a) Weathering b) Pedogenesis c) Melting d) **Both A and B**
- 114) Favorable morphological and physiological response to a change in environment is called  
a) Preadaptation b) Ecotyping c) Formation of ecophenes d) **Accilimatisation**
- 115) Plants adapted to open, sunny habitats are  
a) Sciophytes b) **Heliophytes** c) Mesophytes d) Epiphytes
- 116) Plants growing under shade are  
a) Epiphytes b) Semi-epiphytes c) Mesophytes d) **Sciophytes**
- 117) Study of inter-relationship between organisms and their environment is a) **Ecology** b) Ecosystem  
c) Phytogeography d) Ethology
- 118) Who among is a famous plant ecologist of India ?  
a) Charles Darwin b) **Ramdeva Misra** c) Birbal Sahani  
d) Jagdish Chandra Bose
- 119) Grassland of USA is referred to as  
a. **Praires** b) Steppes c) Pampas d) Veldts
- 120) Deserts occur in area of  
a) Adverse human disturbance b) Underground saline water c) **Little underground water**  
d) Rain shadow
- 121) The term sustainable development was first used by.....  
a) World Development Report b) **Brundtland Report** c) World Environment Report d) None of the above.
- 122) World Environment Day is observed on:  
a) 28<sup>th</sup> January b) 15<sup>th</sup> August c) **5<sup>th</sup> June** d) 5<sup>th</sup> September.
- 123) The research report "The Limits to Growth" was published by:  
a) UNO b) IUCNN c) Green peace d) **Club of Rome.**
- 124) An example of green house gases is.....  
a) Oxygen b) Carbon monoxide c) Helium d) **Methane**
- 125) 'Tragedy of the Commons' is explained by  
a) **Garret Hardin** b) A.C.Pigou c) Brundtland d) Simon Kuznet.
- 126) The term bio-diversity is coined by:  
a) **W.G.Rosen** b) Ronald Coarse c) Rachel Carson d) None of the above.
- 127) The presence of Ozone layer in the atmosphere was first observed by:  
a) W.G.Rosen b) Ronald Coarse c) **Chapman** d) None of the above.

- 128) The term Green House Effect was coined by:  
a) Ronald Coarse b) Garret Hardin c) **J.Fourier** d) None of these.
- 129) What is called the biodiversity of habitat? a) **Alpha diversity** b) Beta diversity c) Gamma diversity d) Biosphere
- 130) Which regions are included in Biodiversity Hot-spot?  
a) **Sanctuary** b) National park c) Only Hotspot d) all the above.
- 131) In which one of the following countries, the 'Earth Summit' was held?  
a) The UK b) **Brazil** c) Mexico d) China
- 132) Conservation of biodiversity is important for:  
a) Animals b) Plants c) Animals and plants (d) **All organisms**
- 133) The type of diversity including all the different kinds of living things found in a certain habitat is called as:  
a) **Species diversity** b) Genetic diversity c) Ecosystem diversity d) Population diversity
- 134) Major causes of extinction of different species includes  
a) Habitat loss and over-hunting b) climate chang and pollution c) Deforestation d) **all of above**
- 135) The sum total of the living organisms of an ecosystem is called..... a) **biota** b) biotope c) biotype d) bioms
- 136) The biotic components of an ecosystem include:  
a) producers b) consumers c) reducers d) **all the above.**
- 137) Decomposers of an ecosystem include:  
a) algae b) **fungi** c) green plants d) animals
- 138) The species which are likely to become extinct in the near future is called:  
a) rare species b) **vulnerable species** c) endangered species d) indeterminate species
- 139) Threatened species include:  
a) rare species b) vulnerable species c) endangered species d) **all the above**
- 140) Which one of the following is a tiger reserve of Kerala:  
a) **Periyar** b) Eravikulam c) Parambikulam d) none of these
- 141) The crocodile breeding centre in Kerala is:  
a) Eravikulam b) Parambikulam c) **Neyyar** d) none of these
- 142) Which one of the following is primary air pollutant:  
a) Sulphur b) ozone c) atmospheric  $\text{HNO}_3$  d) **carbon monoxide**
- 143) 142) The most dangerous pollutant to Ozone layer is:  
a) CO b)  $\text{SO}_2$  c) **CFC** d)  $\text{HNO}_3$

- 144) Noise pollution is measured in:  
a) Hertz      b) Fathoms      c) Nanometers      d) **Decibels**
- 145) The human-oriented environmental doctrine is called:  
a) Altruism      b) **Anthropocentrism**      c) Eco-centrism      d) None of these
- 146) World population day is celebrated on:  
a) **11<sup>th</sup> July**      b) 12<sup>th</sup> July      c) 15<sup>th</sup> July      d) 20<sup>th</sup> July
- 147) Levels of biodiversity include all but one:  
a) Genetics      (b) Species      (c) **Population**      (d) Ecosystem
- 148) The type of diversity including all the different kinds of living things found in a certain habitat is called as:  
a) **Species diversity**      b) Genetic diversity      c) Ecosystem diversity      d) Population diversity
- 149) A taxon with restricted geographical distribution is termed as?  
a) Rare      b) Vulnerable      c) Extinct      d) **Endemic**
- 150) Conservation of biodiversity outside the natural habitat is called as:  
a) **Ex-situ**      (b) In-situ      (c) Conservation      (d) In-vivo
- 151) Which of the following does not come under the threatened categories?  
a) Endangered      (b) Vulnerable      (c) **Least concern**      (d) Rare
- 152) Biosphere reserve has following zone except one:  
a) Core zone      (b) Command zone      (c) Buffer zone      (d) **Spherical zone**
- 153) In which of the following boundaries are not circumscribed:  
a) Biosphere reserve      (b) **Sanctuary**  
(c) National parks      (d) Colony parks
- 154) The knowledge of which of the following factor does not help in the wildlife management:  
a) Habitat of wildlife      (b) Behaviour of wildlife  
c) Food habit of wildlife      (d) **Name of wildlife**
- 155) The tigers are found in which of the following biosphere reserve:  
(a) Thar desert biosphere reserve      (b) Neelgiri biosphere reserve      (c) Namdhapa biosphere reserve  
(d) **Sunderbans biosphere reserve**
- 156) Which one of the following is not a green house gas:  
a) CO<sub>2</sub>      b) CH<sub>4</sub>      c) **Ozone**      d) CFCs
- 157) Which regions are included in Biodiversity Hot-spot?  
a) **Sanctuary**      (b) National park      (c) Only Hotspot      (d) all the above.
- 158) The layer of the atmosphere closest to Earth is called the:  
a) **troposphere**      b) stratosphere      c) exosphere      d) mesosphere

- 159) Certain gases in the atmosphere help maintain the Earth's temperatures and climate. These are called:  
 a) ozone gases b) solar gases c) **greenhouse gases** d) stomach gases
- 160) Greenhouse gases include:  
 a) water vapor b) carbon dioxide c) methane and nitrous oxide d) **all the above**
- 161) Conservation of biodiversity outside the natural habitat is called as:  
 a) **Ex-situ** b) In-situ c) Conservation d) In-vivo
- 162) The environmental cause for increase in skin cancer, cataract and mutation is:  
 a) acid rain b) global warming c) Nuclear winter d) **ozone depletion.**
- 163) Global warming is a consequence of.....  
 a) Acid rain b) **green house effect** c) depletion of ozone layer d) radioactive fall out
- 164) Which one of the following is not an endemic species?  
 a) Lion tailed macaque b) Indian giant squirrel c) Salim Ali's fruit bat d) **Asiatic lion**
- 165) The existence of different varieties of rice is an example for:  
 a) Eco system diversity b) genetic diversity c) **species diversity** d) Animal diversity
- 166) Find odd one out :  
 a) Nanda devi b) Great Nicobar c) Mannar d) **Thar**
- 167) For which animal Gir National Park is famous?  
 a) Tiger b) **Asiatic Lion** c) Leopard d) Deer
- 168) Which one of the following is the cleanest source of energy?  
 a) Hydropower b) Fossil fuel c) Nuclear power d) **Wind energy**
- 169) The Greenhouse gas which is present in very high quantity is a) Propane b) ethane c) **carbon dioxide** d) methane.
- 170) Which of the following Indian States/UT has the maximum percentage of mangrove cover in the country?  
 a) Gujarat b) **West Bengal** c) Andaman and Nicobar d) Orissa
- 171) Extensive planting of trees to increase forest cover is called:  
 a) **Afforestation** b) Agroforestry c) Deforestation d) Social forestry
- 172) In an ecosystem green plants represent the:  
 a) reducers b) **producers** c) consumers d) none of the above.
- 173) The giant seismic sea swells or tidal waves are called:  
 a) **Tsunamies** b) Cyclones c) Volcanoes d) El Ninos
- 174) Which is the Hot spot of India?  
 a) Gangatic plain b) **Western Ghat** c) Eastern Ghat d) Aravalli mountain
- 175) Who publish Red-list?  
 a) WWF b) **IUCN** c) MAB d) IBWL
- 176) IUCN means

- a) **International union for conservation of nature and natural resources** b) Indian union for conservation of nature and natural resources  
 c) International union for conservation of nature and nutrients resources  
 d) Indian Union chemical nomenclature
- 177) What is the main man-made green house gas?  
 a) Oxygen b) hydrogen c) **Carbon dioxide** d) none of these
- 178) How are humans making greenhouse gases of our own?  
 a) burning fossil fuels in our cars b) burning forests  
 c) with large-scale agriculture d) **all of these**
- 179) In India different types of mangoes species are example of:  
 a) species diversity b) **Genetic diversity**  
 c) Induced mutation d) Breeding
- 180) Which is the right option for national animal and bird of India?  
 a) Peacock & Lion b) Flamingo & Tiger  
 c) **Peacock & Tiger** d) Flamingo & Lion
- 181) Which is the modern concept of conservation?  
 a) **Biosphere reserve** b) sanctuary  
 c) National park d) Protected forest
- 182) Desert, forest, grassland, and tundra are a part of:  
 a) **terrestrial eco system** b) fresh water eco system  
 c) marine eco system d) all of these
- 183) An inexhaustible source of energy is:  
 a) earth b) **sun** c) moon d) none of these
- 184) The slipping down of large masses of earth and rock from hill side, river banks or cliffs is called:  
 a) soil erosion b) siltation c) leaching d) **land slide**
- 185) The arrival of organisms to a new locality from around is:  
 a) **invasion** b) reaction c) both d) none of these
- 186) who is the founder of 'Santhinikethan' a University teaching environment based education?  
 a) Mahatma Gandhi b) Gokhale c) **Rabindranath Tagore** d) None of these
- 187) smog is a mixture of:  
 a) **smoke and fog** b) snow and fog c) snow and dust d) sulphur dioxide and fog
- 188) the 3 R principle in waste management stand for:  
 a) **Reduce, Reuse and Recycle** b) reduce, regain and reuse  
 c) reduce, reset and reform d) reduce, retain and regain
- 189) The natural source of energy is:  
 a) **Sun** b) moon c) earth d) none of these
- 190) Who is associated with 'Chipko Movement'?  
 a) Salim Ali b) **Sundarlal Bahuguna** c) Rachel Carson d) none of these.
- 191) the well-known book 'Silent Spring' is written by:  
 a) **Rachel Carson** b) Ronald Coase c) Simon Kuznet  
 d) none of these
- 192) Environmental Protection Act was introduced in the year:  
 a) 1972 b) 1982 c) **1986** d) 1992.

- 193) Mullaperiyar dam in the district:  
 a) Thrissur      b) **Idukki**      c) Pathanamthitta      d) Alappuzha
- 194) “Nature provides everything for man’s need, but not for his greed” is the words of:  
 a) Nehru   b) **Gandhij**   c) Tagore   d) none of these.
- 195) which of the following is an extinct species?  
 a) Lion    b) Tiger      c) Fox   d) **Dodo**
- 196) Largest reptile in the world is:  
 a) **Anaconda**      b) dragon      c) crocodile    d) none of these
- 197) In which year Silent Valley was declared as National Park?  
 a) 1982    b) **1984**      c) 1988      d) 1992
- 198) BOD stands for:  
 a) Biological Oxygen Decrease   b) **Biological Oxygen Demand**      c) both   d) None
- 199) Disease aggravated by air pollution is:  
 a)choler    b) **bronchitis**      c) rheumatism      d) none of these
- 200) An example of e-waste is:  
 a) paper    b) plasti      c) Industrial effluent      d) **mobile phone**

## ***B.A. ECONOMICS (CUCBSS) EXAMINATION***

### ***ANSWER KEY***

#### ***ENVIROMENTAL ECONOMICS***

<b><i>Q.No</i></b>	<b><i>Ans</i></b>	<b><i>Q.No</i></b>	<b><i>Ans</i></b>	<b><i>Q.No</i></b>	<b><i>Ans</i></b>	<b><i>Q.No</i></b>	<b><i>Ans</i></b>	<b><i>Q.No</i></b>	<b><i>Ans</i></b>
<b><i>1</i></b>	<b><i>B</i></b>	<b><i>41</i></b>	<b><i>A</i></b>	<b><i>81</i></b>	<b><i>A</i></b>	<b><i>121</i></b>	<b><i>B</i></b>	<b><i>161</i></b>	<b><i>A</i></b>

<b>2</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>14</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>15</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>16</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>A</b>



<b>17</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>19</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>20</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>21</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>22</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>24</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>25</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>26</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>27</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>28</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>29</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>30</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>31</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>A</b>

<b>32</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>33</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>34</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>35</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>36</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>37</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>38</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>39</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>40</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>D</b>