



**UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT**

**Abstract**

M.A. Political Science under the School of Distance Education, University of Calicut-Scheme & Syllabus-2016 Admn-Clarification on Pass Requirements-approved - implemented - Orders issued.

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**G & A - IV - B**

U.O.No. 8946/2018/Admn

Dated, Calicut University.P.O, 26.07.2018

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*Read:-*1) U.O.No. 6165/2016/Admn Dated: 13.05.2016.

2)UO No.8648/2016/Admn dated 16-07-2016

3) Minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science(PG) held on 13-06- 2018, Item No.03

4) Minutes of the meeting of the Faculty of Humanities Dated: 28-06-2018, Item No.04

5) Minutes of the meeting of the Academic Council Dated: 18-07-2018, Item No: II G (4)

6) Order of Vice Chancellor Dated: 24-07-2018 in File No.7251/GA-IV-B1/2013/CU.

**ORDER**

Vide paper read as first above, the Scheme & Syllabus of M.A.Political Science under School of Distance Education Programme was implemented with effect from 2016 Admission onwards.

Vide paper read as second above,sanction has been accorded to conduct the M.A.Political Science examinations of first two semesters of School of Distance Education at the end of first year and the third and fourth semester examinations and Viva Voce at the end of second year.

Vide paper read as third above, the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 13-06-2018 as Item No.03, has resolved to approve the following clarifications on the Pass requirements in the Scheme & Syllabus of M.A. Political Science (SDE) 2016 Admission :-

(1) Pass requirements for a single semester is that the candidate must secure 40% in aggregate and 30% for each paper in the semester.

(2) If a candidate fails to secure 40% in aggregate, he/she needs to write only those papers, short of 30% marks.

(3) The candidate who has secured 40% in aggregate yet absent for a paper can be deemed to have failed (30% for each paper is necessary).

Vide paper read as fourth above, the Meeting of the Faculty of Humanities vide Item No. 04, approved the minutes of the BoS in Political Science PG.

Vide paper read as fifth above, the Academic Council at its meeting held on 18-07-2018, vide Item No. II G (4) has resolved to approve the minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) as approved by the minutes of the Faculty of Humanities.

Vide paper read as sixth above, sanction has been accorded by the Vice Chancellor to implement the resolutions of the Academic Council.

Sanction has therefore been accorded to implement the following clarifications on Pass requirements in the Scheme & Syllabus of the M.A. Political Science (SDE) 2016 Admission :-

(1) Pass requirements for a single semester is that the candidate must secure 40% in aggregate and 30% for each paper in the semester.

(2) If a candidate fails to secure 40% in aggregate, he/she needs to write only those papers, short of 30% marks.

(3) The candidate who has secured 40% in aggregate yet absent for a paper can be deemed to have failed (30% for each paper is necessary).

Orders are issued accordingly.

( Scheme & Syllabus of M.A.Political Science under SDE Programme 2016 Admn appended herewith incorporating the Pass Requirements)

Ajitha P.P

Joint Registrar

To

PA to PVC/PA to CE/EX IV section/EG section/Director SDE/JCE 8/JCE 5/DR PG Branch/GA  
I Fsection/CHMKLibrary/Enquiry/Digital Wing/SF/DF/FC/

Forwarded / By Order

Section Officer

UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

M.A POLITICAL SCIENCE Syllabi  
SCHOOL OF DISTANCE EDUCATION  
(2016 Admission onwards)

**1. Scheme of Syllabus**

1. Sixteen papers in four semesters	16x100 = 1600 marks
One additional paper to be attempted in fourth semester	100 Marks
Viva Voce	50 Marks
<b>Total</b>	<b>1750 Marks</b>

The following will be the papers offered in the restructured pattern. The syllabus of the papers, except those indicated by asterick mark will be the same as that of regular students (CUCSS).

	<b>Semester I</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Paper I	Modern Political Analysis and Political Sociology	100
Paper 2	Modern Indian Social and Political Thought	100
Paper 3	Indian Government and Politics	100
Paper 4	Theories and Concepts of Public Administration	100
	<b>Semester II</b>	
Paper 5	Research Methodology	100
Paper 6	Political Theory: Liberal Tradition	100
Paper 7	Issues in Indian Politics	100
Paper 8	Comparative Politics	100
	<b>Semester III</b>	
Paper 9	Political Theory: Marxian Tradition	100
Paper 10	Theories and Concepts of International Politics	100
Paper 11	Human Rights in India	100
Paper 12	Issues in Indian Administration	100
	<b>Semester IV</b>	
Paper 13	State and Society in Kerala	100
Paper 14	Issues in International Politics	100
Paper 15	India's Foreign Policy	100
Paper 16	Development Administration and Peoples Planning	100
Paper 17	Ancient and Medieval Political Thought*	100
	Viva Voce	50
<b>Total</b>		<b>1750</b>

\*Additional paper instead of Disseration.

**2. Viva Voce**

Viva Voce will be conducted at the end of the final year examination. A team of 3 examiners (the Chairman and two members) will hold the same for 50 marks covering topics of the two year course.

**3. Evaluation**

There will be single valuation for examination papers.

**4. Pass Requirements**

- The pass minimum for the entire course will be an aggregate of 40% with separate minimum of 30% for each paper. There will be provision for improvement.
- Pass requirements for a single semester is that the candidate must secure 40% in aggregate and 30% for each paper in the semester
- If a candidate fails to secure 40% in aggregate, he/she needs to write only those papers, short of 30% marks.

d) The candidate who has secured 40% in aggregate yet absent for a paper can be deemed to have failed (30% for each paper is necessary).

**1. 5. Supplementary Examination for failed Candidates**

Candidates who have failed in the examination can appear along with regular students. Two such supplementary chances will be given.

**6. 6. Classification of Results**

- |                                 |   |                             |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. First Class with Distinction | : | 80% and above.              |
| 2. First Class                  | : | 60% and above and below 80% |
| 3. Second Class                 | : | 50% and above and below 60% |
| 4. Third Class                  | : | 40% and above and below 50% |

Note:

1. In order to ensure parity the examinations for all semesters for regular and private/SDE candidates be conducted simultaneously.
2. Internal evaluation for 25 marks and dissertation work be excluded from the SDE Syllabus.
3. The Question Paper will be of 100 marks ( Students have to attempt 2 essay questions out of 4 carrying 30 marks each and 8 short essay questions out of 12 carrying 5 marks each).
4. There will be only one Viva Voce at the end as in the case of regular students.

## I SEMESTER M.A.POLITICAL SCIENCE

### Paper 1 : Modern Political Analysis and Political Sociology

#### Module – I

**Nature of Political Analysis** – Classical and Normative approaches. Positivism (Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism). Liberal and Marxian approaches.

#### Module – II

**Growth and Development of Political Sociology.**

Nature of Political Sociology – Marxian and Weberian

#### Module – III

**Theories of Political Sociology.**

State, Power, Authority and Legitimacy – The problem of Value-Fact Dichotomy

Elite Theories – Pareto, Mosca and Michels

#### Module - IV

**System Analysis** – Input-Output Approach, (David Easton)-Structural-Functional Approach (Gabriel Almond)-Communication Theory and Game Theory

#### Module – V

**Modern concepts in Political Sociology**

Political Socialization

Political Culture

Political Participation

Political Modernization

Political Development

#### Module – VI

**Democracy** – Liberal and Marxist Perspectives.

#### Books and References

1. Bottomore, Tom, *Political Sociology*, Pluto Press, London, 1993
2. Janoski, Thomas et. al. eds., *The Handbook of Political Sociology*, CUP, Cambridge, 2005
3. Samir Das Gupta (ed), *Political Sociology*, Pearson 2012
4. Ashraf Ali, *Political Sociology*, Universities Press, Hyderabad, 2009
5. Dhal, Robert. A & Bruce Stinebrickner, *Modern Political Analysis*, Pearson ed., New York, 2008
6. Lasswell, H.D, *Politics Who gets What ,When and How*, New York, 1936, Meridian Books, New York, 1978
7. Charlesworth, James. C ed., *Contemporary Political Analysis*, Free Press, New York, 1967.
8. Verma, S.P, *Modern Political Theory*, Vikas, New Delhi, 2008.
9. Mukhopadhyaya, A.K, *Political Sociology :Introductory Analysis*, K.P. Bakshi & Co., Calcutta, 2006
10. Brecht. A, *Political Theory*, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
11. Easton, David, *The Political System*, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta, 2000.
12. Almond, Gabriel and G.B.Powell, *Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach*, Oxford IBH, NewDelhi, 2001.

13. Lewis A. ed. *Political Sociology*, Harper and Row, New York, 1966.
14. Dowse, Robert E & Hughes, John A, *Political Sociology*, John Wiley and Sons, London, 1972.
15. Lipset S.M ed., *Politics and Social Sciences*, Wiley Eastern, Delhi, 1972.
16. Apter, David. E, *The Politics of Modernization*, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
17. Easton, David, *A System Analysis of Political Life*, London, 1965
19. Shefali Roy, *Society and Politics in India: Understanding Political Sociology*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., Delhi 2014
20. Robert A Dahl, *Democracy and its Critiques*, Orient Longman, New Delhi 1991
21. Leftwich ,Andrian ed., *What is Politics: The Activity and its Study*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1984.
22. Miliband, Ralph, *Marxism and Politics*, OUP, Oxford, 1977.
23. Bottomore, Tom, *Elites and Society*, Routledge, Oxon, 1993.
24. Rajiv Bhargava, *What is Political Theory and Why do We Need It?*. Oxford Uty Press, 2010
25. Young, Oran. R, *Systems of Political Science*, Prentice Hall Inc., Cliffs, 1998.
26. Bottomore, Tom, ed., *The Sociological Theory of Marxism*, London, 1973

## **Paper 2 : Modern Indian Social and Political Thought**

### **Module-I**

#### **Indian Renaissance**

- a) Raja Ram Mohan Roy: - As a liberal political thinker - Social Reforms
- b) Vivekananda - Social and political ideas

### **Module-II**

### **Liberal and Extremist thinkers**

- a) Gokhale - Political Liberalism
- b) Tilak - Militant Nationalism

### **Module-III**

**Gandhi** - Contribution to Indian Nationalism - Techniques of Political Struggle Satyagraha and Non-violence - A Critique of Western civilization (Hind Swaraj) - Ideal state – Views on state, Trusteeship, Decentralization, Socialism.

### **Module-IV**

#### **Socialist Thinkers**

- a) M.N.Roy - Radical Humanism
- b) Lohia – Views on Socialism
- c) Jayaprakash Narayanan – Total Revolution
- d) E.M.S. Namboodiripad – Application of Marxism to Indian conditions.

### **Module – V**

#### **Social Justice**

- a) B.R.Ambedkar - Social Democracy - Ambedkar & Gandhi
- b) Sree Narayana Guru - Social Reform - Secularism - Universalism

### **Books and References**

1. Desai.A.R, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism* , Popular Prakasam, Bombay, 1978.
2. Theodore de Barry et al.,*Sources of Indian Tradition* ,Columbia University Press, New York, 1967
3. Chakrabarthi, Bidyut & R.K. Pande , *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Thomas Pantham and Kenneth Deutsch , *Political Ideas in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.
5. Appadorai, A, *Political Thought in India*, Khama Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.
6. Majumdhara B.B, *History of Indian Social and Political Ideas from Ram Mohan to Dayananda* , Bookland, Calcutta, 1967
7. Buch M.A -*Rise and Growth of Indian Liberalism*, Atma Ram, Baroda, 1996.
8. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform*, Sage, New Delhi, 1998
9. Battacharya, Budhadeva ,*The Evolution of Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi*, CFH, 1969
10. Roy.M.N, *Reason Romanticism and Revolution* (2 Vols) Dehradun, Renaissance, 2006
11. Varma V.P., *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal,Agra,2009
12. Namboodiripad E.M.S, *Mahatma and His Ism*, LeftWord,New Delhi 2009
- 13.Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi, *History of Ideas and Social Sciences*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
- 14.Dallmayr, Fred ed., *Comparative Political Theory: An Introduction*, Palgrave/MacMillan, 2010.
15. Lohia, RamManohar, *The Doctrinal Foundations of Socialism*, Tulloch, Bombay, 1952.
16. Lohia, Ram Manohar, *Marx, Gandhi and Socialism*, Navhind Publishers, Hyderabad, 1963.

17. Ambedkar, B.R, *The Annihilation of Caste*, Navayana Publishers, New Delhi, 2014
18. Gore, M.S, *The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1993.
19. Parek, Bhikhu, *Gandhi's Political Philosophy: A Critical Examination*.Ajantha, New Delhi, 1989.
20. Chakrabarthy, Bidyut, *Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Routledge, New York, 2006.

### **Paper 3 : Indian Government and Politics**

#### **Module – I**

**Social and Ideological base of the Indian Political System**, Composition of the Constituent Assembly, Characteristics and Ideology of the Constitution.

#### **Module – II**

**Individual and the State: Fundamental Rights** (With special reference to the following cases, A.K.Gopalan, vs. State of Madras: Maneka Gandhi vs.Union of India, Golaknath vs. State of Punjab, Kesavananda Bharathi vs. State of Kerala: In Re: Kerala Education Bill: Indira Sahney vs. Union of India).

#### **Module-III**

**Directive Principles of State Policy** (An evaluation of the principles in the context of cotemporary realities.)

#### **Module-IV**

**Federal Processes:** Federalism and the State Autonomy

Theoretical exposition: Constitutional Provisions: Operational dynamics

## Module-V

**Judiciary and Social change:** role of Judiciary in Social change: Judicial Review: Judicial Activism. Public Interest Litigation, and Attempts at Judicial Reforms.

## Module-VI

**Grassroots Democracy:** Evolution of PRI in India; 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> constitutional Amendments; Role of Panchayati Raj in rural development

## Books and References

1. Desai, A.R, *The Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashar, Mumbai, 1982.
2. Kapur, Devesh & Pratap Bhanu Mehta eds. *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
3. Hasan, Zoya et. al eds., *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2002.
4. Bhargava, Rajiv ed., *Politics and Ethics of Indian Constitution*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008
5. Grenville Austin, *Indian Constitution: A Cornerstone of a Nation*, Oxford
6. Brij Kishore Shama, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*. Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2007
7. Bidyut Chakrabarthy & R.K. Pandey -*Indian Government and Politics*. Sage, New Delhi, 2009
8. Mukherji, Nirmal & Balveer Arora, *Federalism in India: Origin and Development*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1992
9. Khan, Rasheeduddin, *Federal India: A Design for Change*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1992.
10. Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, OUP, Delhi, 1997.
11. Bhambri.C.P, *Indian Politics Since Independence*, Shipra, Delhi, 2008.
12. Brass, Paul.R, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, CUP, Cambridge, 1995.
13. Gupta, Babhani Sen, *India: Problems of Governance*, Konark Publishers, New Delhi, 1996
14. Kaviraj, Sudipta, *Politics in India*, OUP, Calcutta, 1997.
15. Khanna, Bhim Sain, *Panchayat Raj: National Perspective and State Studies*, Deep and Deep, Delhi: 1994).
16. Kothari, Rajani, *Politics in India*, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi, 2010
17. Maris Jones, W.H., *The Government and Politics of India*, Universal Book Stall, New Delhi, 2000.
18. B.L.Fadia., *Indian Government and Politics*, Sahitya Bhavan Publications
19. Austin, Granville, *Working of a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, OUP, New Delhi, 1999.
20. Jayal, Niraja Gopal and Sudha Pai eds. *Democratic Governance in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2001
21. Baxi, Upendra and Bikhu Parekh, *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1995.
22. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, Geethanjali Publications, New Delhi, 2010
23. M.P. Singh and Rekha Saxena, *Indian Politics: Constitutional Foundation and Institutional Functioning*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2014

## **Paper 4 : Theories and Concepts of Public Administration**

### **Module I**

#### **Nature of Public Administration**

- a) Nature, Scope and Importance of Public Administration
- b) Evolution of Public Administration
- c) Public Administration as an Art and as a Science.
- d) New trends in Public Administration

### **Module II :**

#### **Approaches to Public Administration**

- a) Evolution of Administrative Theory
- b) Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Historical, Comparative
- c) Modern Approaches: Marxist, Ecological, Behavioral, Developmental, Decision Making, Structural Functional
- d) Contemporary Approaches – Contingency Approach, Rational Choice Approach, Public Choice Approach.

### **Module III**

#### **Perspectives in Public Administration**

- a) Administration Reforms Movement (1870-1926)
- b) Scientific Management
- c) Human Relation Movement – Human element in Public Administration
- d) Minnowbrook I : New Public Administration
- e) Minnowbrook II : Variations in foundations
- f) New Public Management

### **Module IV**

#### **Bureaucratic Theory**

- a) Nature, Scope and Importance and Classification of Bureaucracy
- b) Features of Liberal Bureaucracy
- c) Bureaucracy and Development
- d) Models and Bureaucracy: Neutral, Committed
- e) Merits and Demerits of Bureaucracy.

- f) Challenges of Bureaucracy.

## Module V

### Comparative Public Administration

- a) Nature, Scope and Importance of Comparative Public Administration (CPA).  
b) Challenges to Comparative Public Administration

## Books and References

1. Avasthi & Avasthi, *Administrative Theory* (Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra)
2. Avasthi & Mahewsari, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra
3. B.L.Fadia, *Administrative Theory*, Sahithya Bhavani Publications
4. White L.D, *Introduction to the Study of Public Administration*, Surjeet Publications
5. Ramesh.K.Arora, *Administrative Theory*, Associate Publishing House, New Delhi
6. Rumki Basu, *Public Administration: Concepts and Theories*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi
7. Sharma.M.P, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice* Kithab Mahal, Allahabad
8. *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, New Delhi.
9. Food Heady, *Public Administration: A Comparative Perspective*.
10. Luther Gullick and Urwick (eds), *Papers on the Science of Administration*, New York, 1954
11. Herbert Simon, *Administrative Behavior: A Study of Decision Making Process on Administrative Organization* (McMillian, New York, 1957)
12. Elton Mayo, *The Human Problems of Industrial Civilization*, Bosten, 1946
13. Chester Bernard, *The Functions of Executive*, Cambridge, 1938
14. Max Weber, *The Theory of Social and Economic Organization*, Free Press, New York, 1947
15. Edward Weidner(ed), *Development Administration in Asia*, Duke University Press, 1970
16. Fred W.Riggs, *Administration in Developing Countries: The Theory of Primitive Society*, Bosten, 1964
17. Fred W. Riggs, *The Ecology of Public Administration*, Asia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1961
18. D.Ravindra Prasad(eds.), *Administrative Thinkers*, Sterling, New Delhi, 2015
19. Max Weber, *The Theory of Social and Economic Organization*, Free Press, New York, 1968.
20. S.R. Maheswari, *Indian Administration*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2009.
21. Bidyut Chakrabarthy and Prakash Chand, *Public Administration in a Globalizing World*, Sage, 2012

## II SEMESTER M.A.POLITICAL SCIENCE

### Paper 5 : Research Methodology

#### Module I

**Research-Meaning and Objectives-** Social Science Research and Scientific Research

#### Module II

**Relevance of Research Methodology in the Social Sciences-**Concept, Hypothesis, Variables.

#### Module III

**Types of Research-** Survey Research

#### Module IV

**Research Design-**Exploratory, Descriptive, Experimental and Action Research

#### Module V

**Problem Formulation**

#### Module VI

**Sampling-**Random, Systematic, Stratified

#### Module VII

**Data -** Data Collection, Data Processing and Data Analysis

#### Module VIII

**Computer and Internet Applications**

#### Books and references

1. Donileen R Loseke, *Methodological Thinking: Basic Principles of Social Research Design*, Sage, New Delhi, 2013
2. Law, John, *After Method, Mess in Social Science Research*, Routledge, Taylor and Francis, London, 2004
3. Bridge Somek, Lewin, *Research Methods in the Social Sciences*, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Ghosh.B.N, *Scientific Method and Social Research*, Sterling, New Delhi.
5. Goode and Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*, Mc.Graw-Hill, New York, 1952.
6. Gopal Lal Jain, *Research Methodology: Methods Tools and Techniques*, Mangal Deep Publications, Jaipur, 2003.
7. Kerlinger .F.W, *Foundations of Behavioral Research*, Surjeeth ,Publications, New Delhi.
8. Kothari.C.R., *Research Methodology : Methods and Techniques*, New Age International, New Delhi, 2004.
9. Krishnaswami.O.R & Ranganathan M, *Methodology of Research in Social Sciences*, Himalaya, 2006.
10. Sharma.B.A.,V.Prasad & Sathyanarayana.P (eds); *Research Methods in Social Sciences*, Sterling, NewDelhi, 1983.
11. Young.P.V : *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1997.

12. Zina O Leary, *The Essential Guide to Doing Research*, Vistaar, New Delhi, 2008.
13. Hammersley, Martyn, *The Politics of Social Research*, Sage Publication, New Delhi-1995.
14. Morton, Rebecca B, *Methods and to the Models: A Guide to the Empirical 'Analysis' of formal models in Political Science*, Cambridge University Press, UK, 1999.
15. Gilbert Nigel(ed), *Researching Social life*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1993.
16. Morgan, Garety(ed), *Beyond Method: Strategies for Social research*, Sage publication, New Delhi, 1983.
17. Johnson, Janet Buttolph and Joslya, Richard A *Political Science Research Methods*, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd, New Delhi 1983.
18. Singleton Royce Jr.(eds), *Approaches to Social Research*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1988.
19. Chatterji, Rakhari, *Methods of Political Enquiry*, The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta, 1970.
20. Sayer, Andrew, *Realism and Social Science*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2000.
21. Sayer, B.A.V.Prasad, D.Ravindra and Satyananayana.P(eds), *Research Methods in Social Science*, Sterling Publishers Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 1983
22. Kumar, Ravijith, *Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide to Beginner*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2005.

## **Paper 6 : Political Theory: Liberal Tradition**

### **Module - I**

**Enlightenment, Modernity and Reason:** The Philosophical and Socio-economic Setting of Political Liberalism

### **Module - II**

**Machiavelli** : Church vs. State Controversy; Modern Secular Nation State; Political Realism

### **Module - III**

**Thomas Hobbes** (Political Absolutism, Human Nature and Contract): **John Locke** (Limited Government, Private Property and Civil Society); **J.J.Rousseau** (Critique of Civilization, General Will and Social Contract)

## Module - IV

**Jeremy Bentham** (Quantitative Utility):  
**J.S Mill** (Qualitative Utility, Liberty and Laissez Faire State)

## Module - V

**Reactions to Liberalism; Edmund Burke** (Conservative Reformism, Critic of French Revolution):  
**G.W. F.Hegel** (Idealism, Dialectics, State, Freedom, Critique of Civil society)

## Module - VI

**Positive Liberalism** (H.J.Laski, John Rawls):  
**Neoliberalism** (Robert Nozick and F. Hayek)

## Required Materials.

1. Dunning W.A, *A History of Political Theories* (4 Vols.), Central Book Depot, Allahabad .
2. Gettell R.G, *History of Political Thought*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2007
3. Maxey, C.C, *Political Philosophies*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2007.
4. Sabine, George H, *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford, IBH, 2008
5. Laski, H.J, *The Rise of European Liberalism*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2006
6. Bronner, Stephon Eric (ed.), *Twentieth Century Political Theory*, Routledge, New York, 2005.
7. Hamphser, Monk, Jain, *A History of Modern Political Thought*, Blackwell Publishers, UK, 1992.
8. Gould, James A and Vincent N Thursby (eds.) *Contemporary Political Thought*, Rhine hart, Holt, 1969.
9. Catlin, George, *A History of Political Philosophy*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2006.
10. A Miller, Dard and Janet Cole, *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Political Thought*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1991.
11. Freedden, Michael, *The New Liberalism: An Ideology of Social Reform*. Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1978.
12. Terrell Carver & James Martin, *Continental Political Thought*, MacMillan, Palgrave, 2003.
13. Shapiro, Ian, *The Moral Foundations of Politics*, Aakar Books, New Delhi, 2004.
14. Kymlica, Will, *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005.
15. John, Gray, *Hayek on Liberty*, Routledge, New York, 1998.
16. Hayek, F., *The Road to Serfdom*, Routledge, London, 2001.
17. Hayek, F., *The Fortunes of Liberalism*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1989.
18. Friedman, Milton, *Capitalism and Freedom*, University of Chicago Press, 40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary edition, 2002.
19. Friedman, Milton, *Why Government is the Problem?* Hoover Institution Press, Stanford University, 1993.
20. Riker, W. H., *The Art of Political Manipulation*, Yale University Press, Pennsylvania 1986.
21. Riker, W. H., *Liberalism against Populism: A Confrontation between the Theory of Democracy and the Theory of Social Choice*, Waveland Press, San Francisco, 1988.
22. Ralf M. Bader and John Meadovcraft (eds), *The Cambridge Companion to Nozick's Anarchy, State and Utopia*, Cambridge Uty Press, Cambridge, 2011.
23. Kelly, Paul, *Liberalism*, Polity Press, USA, 2005.
24. Clohesy, Anthony M et.al, eds., *Contemporary Political Theorists in context*, Routledge, Oxon, 2009.
25. Boucher, David and Paule Kelly eds., *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, OUP, Oxford, 2009.

## **Paper 7 : Issues in Indian Politics**

### **Module I**

#### **Dialectics of Caste and Class**

### **Module II**

#### **Nature of Party System:**

and social Base of Major Political Parties in India

- b. All India Parties
- c. Regional Political Parties – An overview.

a. a.Ideology

### **Module III**

#### **Electoral Politics:**

Political Participation and electoral Behaviour: Electoral Reforms

### **Module IV**

#### **Challenges to Secular Polity**

Secularism – Theory and Practice. Challenges to Secularism in India – Castism, Communalism and Religious fundamentalism

### **Module V**

**Marginalised Sections:** Linguistic and Ethnic Movements:  
Women and Children; Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

## Module VI

### Democracy , Development and Globalilization

#### Books and References

1. K. Balagopal, *Ear to the Ground: Selected Writings on Class and Caste*, Navayana Publishers, New Delhi, 2011
2. Vanaik, Achin & Rajeev Bhargava eds. *Contemporary India: Critical Perspectives*, Orient Blackwan, NewDelhi, 2010.
3. Kaviraj, Sudipta, *Politics in India*, OUP, Calcutta, 1997.
4. Kaviraj, Sudipta, *The Enchantment of Democracy in India*, Permanent Black, Ranikhat, 2011.
5. Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, OUP, Delhi, 1997.
6. Basu, Amrita and Atul Kohli (eds), *Community, Conflicts and the State in India*, Delhi, 1998
7. Baxi, Upendra and Bhikhu Parekh(eds) *Crisis and change in contemporary India*, Sage, New Delhi: 1995
8. Berberoughu, Berch(ed) *Class, State and Development in India*, Sage, New Delhi: 1992
9. Bambhri, C.P. *Indian Politics since Independence*, Shipra, Delhi : 1996
10. Brass, Paul .R *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge : 1992.
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23. Chandhoke, Neera & Praveen Priyadarsi eds. *Contemporary India*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2009.
24. Jenkins, Rob, *Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India*, OUP, Cambridge, 1999.
25. Atul Kohli, *Poverty Amid Plenty in the New India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2012
26. Subrata K. Mitra, *Politics in India: Structure, Process and Policy*, Oxford Uty Press, New Delhi, 2014

## **Paper 8: Comparative Politics**

(The course will be discussed with reference to U.K., U.S.A., France, Russia, China and India)

### **Module \_ I**

#### **a. Comparative Politics: Different Perspectives**

- a) Institutional
- b) Systems
- c) Cultural
- d) Political Economy

### **Module - II**

#### **1. State in Comparative Framework**

- a) Democratic States
- b) Authoritarian state
- c) Corporatist States
- d) Post colonial state.

### **Module-III**

#### **Comparative Development Experience**

- a) Issues of modernization, integration into the world system
- b) Underdevelopment and modernization
- c) Development and Democracy

### **Module -IV**

#### **Nationalism**

- a) Different articulations of nationalism: Europe and post- colonial societies
- b) Post-nationalism.

### **Module – V**

#### **Process of Democratization**

- a) Role of democratic assertions, constitution and political authority.
- b) Electoral systems, parties and representation.

## **Required Readings**

1. Landman, Todd, *Issues and Methods in Comparative politics: An Introduction*, Rutledge, London, 2006.
2. Petess, B.Guy, *Comparative Politics: Theories and Methods*, Macmillan, London, 1996.
3. Hague, Rod& Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, Palgrave, New York, 2004
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7. Migdal, Joel, et. al., eds., *State, Power and Social Forces: Domination and Transformation in the Third World*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.
8. Mehran, Kamrava, *Understanding Comparative Politics*, Rutledge, New York, 2008.
9. Bara, Judith & Mark Pennington, *Comparative Politics*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
10. Peters, Guy B., *Institutional Theory in Political Science: The 'New Institutionalism'*, Continuum International Publishing, OUP, London/ New York, 2005.
11. Sartori, Giovanni, 'Compare, Why and How' in Mattei Dogan and Ali Kazancigil eds., *Comparing Nations, Concepts, Strategies, Substance*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1994.
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14. Amin, Samir, *Accumulation on a World Scale: A Critique of the Theory of Underdevelopment*, Vol. 11, Monthly Review Press, New York, 1974.
15. Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origins and Spread of Nationalism*, Verso, London, 1991.
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18. Calhoun, Craig, *Nationalism*, Open University Press, Buckingham, 1997.
19. Cardoso, Fernando Henrique and Faletto Enzo, *Dependency and Development in Latin America*, translated by Majorj Mattionoly Urquidy, Uty. of California Press, Berkeley, 1979.
20. Chatterji, Partha, *Nation and its Fragments*, Oxford, New Delhi, 1994
21. Chilcote, Ronald H, *Theories of Comparative Politics: In Search of A Paradigm*, West view Press, Colorado, 1994.
22. Chilcote, Ronald H, *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*, Westview Press, Boulder, 1996.
23. Dogen, Mattei and Pelassy Dominique, *How to Compare Nations: Strategies in Comparative Politics*, Vision Books, New Delhi, 1988.
24. Escobar, Arturo, *Encountering Development*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1994.
25. Esteva, Gustavo, 'Development' in Wolfgang Sachs ed., *The Development Dictionary*, Zed Books, London, 1992.
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27. Greenfield, Liah, 'Western Nationalism', *Encyclopedia of Nationalism*, Vol. 1 Academic Press, London, 2001.
28. Laitin, David, "Comparative Politics: The State of the Sub- discipline" in Ira Katznelson and Helen Milner eds., *Political Science: The State of the Discipline*, W.W. Norton & Co., New York, 2002, p.p. 630-659
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33. Peter, Limqueco, and Mc Farlane Bruce, *Neo Marxist Theories of Development*, Croom Helm and St. Martin Press, London, 1983.
34. Rahmena, Majid, ed.' *The Post Development Reader*, University of Dhaka, Dhaka, 1997.
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36. Wallernstein, Immanuel," The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capitalist System: Concepts for Comparative Analysis" in Hamsa Alavi and Theodor Shanin eds., *Introduction to the Sociology of Developing Societies*', Macmillan, London and Basingstoke, 1982.
37. Saxena, Rekha (ed.), *Varieties of Federal Governance: Major Contemporary Models*,Cambridge University Press India

Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2011

38. Wang ,Hui, *The End of Revolution: China and the Limits of Modernity*, Verso, London 2009.
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40. Huntington, Samuel, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1968.

### III SEMESTER M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

## Paper 9 : Political Theory: Marxian Tradition

### Module I. Marx and Engels

- a. Marxian method for the study of society and its dynamics
- b. Materialist Dialectics; Historical Materialism (Base/Super Structure relations)
- c. Theory of Classes, Class Struggle, concept of Alienation.
- d. Critique of capitalism
- e. **Engels:** Origin of Family, Private Property and State.

### Module II. Lenin

- a. Theory of State and Revolution
- b. Democratic Centralism and Dictatorship of the Proletariat.
- c. Theory of Imperialism
- d. Lenin's contribution to Marxian theory and practice

### Module III. Mao

- a. Mao 'On Contradictions'
- b. Views on the role of peasantry in revolution
- c. New Democracy, Cultural Revolution
- d. Mao's contribution to socialist theory and practice

### Module IV. Gramsci:

- a. Gramsci as a theoretician of the superstructure
- b. Theory of Hegemony and role of intellectuals
- c. On Ideology and Ideological State Apparatuses.

### Module V. Contemporary Marxism.

- a. **Althusser** – Ideology and Ideological State Apparatuses
- b. **The Frankfurt School** and its Contribution to Marxist Theory.

### Required Readings.

1. Cohan. G.A, *Karl Marx Theory of History: A Defence*, Princeton University Press, 2001.
2. Lorimer, Doug , *Fundamentals of Historical Materialism*, Aakar Books, Delhi, , 2006.
3. Bottomore, T.B, *Modern Interpretations of Marx*, Basil Blackwell ,London, , 1988
4. Swingewood, Alan, *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, Mac.Millan, London, 1978
5. MacLellan, David, *The Thought of Karl Marx*, MacMillan , London, ,1978
6. Draper, Hab, *Karl Marx's Theory of Revolution* , Monthly Review Press ,1978, 2 vols.
7. Maguise, John.M *Marx's Theory of Politics* , Cambridge University press, 1978
8. Gilbert.A, *Marx's Politics* ,Oxford, Marti Robertiom, 1981
9. Leclane, Politics, *Ideology and Marxism Theory*, NLB,London, 1977
10. Kolakowski.L, *Main Currents of Marxism*, Oxford ,Clarendan, 1978

11. Popper, Karl, *The Open Society and its Enemies Vol II*, Routledge, Oxon. 2003.
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13. Hallowell, J.H, *Main Currents in Modern Political Thought*, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
14. Luckas, Georg, *Lenin: A Study on the Unity of his Thought*, Verso, London, 2009.
15. Althusser, Louis, *Lenin, Philosophy and other Essays*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2010.
16. Tse-Tung, Mao, 'On Contradiction' in *Four Essays on Philosophy*, Foreign Languages Press, Peking, 1975.
17. Mohanty.M, *The Political Philosophy of Mao Tse-Tung*, Mac.Millan, New Delhi, 1978
18. Christine, Buei Glucksman, *Gramsci and the State*, Lawrence and Wishart, London, 1980
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21. Resnick, Stephen. A and Wolff Richard. D eds. *New Departures in Marxian Theory*, Routledge, Oxon, 2006.
22. Woods, Alan, *Reformism or Revolution: Marxism and Socialism in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2009.

## **Paper 10: Theories and Concepts of International Politics**

### **Module - I**

**Perspectives on the study of International Politics:** Concept of Power in International Politics.

### **Module - II**

**Approaches to the Study of International Politics:** Realism Vs. Idealism, System Theory, Game Theory, Communication Theory, Decision making Theory, Integration Theory and Dependency Theory.

### Module – III

**Restructuring Theory, Practice and Agency:** New Social Movements; Green Politics, Orientalism and Global Civil Society.

### Module – IV

**Conflict, Peace and Insecurity Dilemma:** Political, Military, Economic, Environmental, Terrorism and National Security – Theories of Conflict Resolution and Peace Research.

### Module – V

**Foreign Policy: Changing Concept of National Interest:** Developments in the Cold War, Post- Cold War Period, Neo-Liberalism.

### Module – VI

**Future Order and Global Governance:** Globalization and Post-Cold War Trends, Questions on Imperialism and Hegemony – Impact of Globalization on State System.

### Required Readings

1. Griffiths, Martin, *Fifty Thinkers in International Relations*, London, Routledge, 1999.
2. Burchill, Scott et al (ed.), *Theories of international Relations*, Palgrave: New York, 2005.
3. Dougherty, James E., Robert L.P Faltzgrah, *Contending Theories of International Relations*, Philadelphia, JB Lippincott Company, 1971.
4. Jackson, Robert & George Soreusen, *Introduction to International Relations: Theories & Approaches*, OUP, 2003.
5. Amin, Samir, *Specters of Capitalism: A Critique of Current Intellectual Fashions*, Rainbow Publishers, Delhi, 1999.
6. Frankel Joseph, *Contemporary International Theory and the Behaviour of States*, Giddens, Anthony: The Consequences of Modernity, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1990.
7. Gill Stephen, Gramsci, *Historical Materialism and International Relations*, Cambridge: CUP, 1993.
8. Kubalkova, V., A Cruickshank, *Marxism and Theory of International Relations*, London, Routledge, 1980.
9. Kothari, Rajni, *Transformation and Survival: In Search of Human World Order*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
10. Neumann, Stephanie, G., *International Relations Theory and the Third World*, London: Macmillan, 1998.
11. Ordeshook, Peter C., *Game Theory and Political Theory*, Cambridge: CUP, 1986.
12. Richard, Falk, *Globalisation and International Relations Theory*.
13. Sharma, Satish K., (ed), *Multiculturalism and Ethnicity in Global Context*, Jaipur, Rawat, 1996.
14. Smit, Steve, Ken Booth, et al., (eds.), *International Relations Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: CUP, 1996.
15. Spergele, Roger D., *Political Realism in International Theory*, Cambridge, CUP, 1996.
16. Strange, Susan, *The Retreat of the State: The Diffusion of Power in the World Economy*, Cambridge: CUP, 1996.
17. Taylor, Trevor, (ed.), *Approaches and Theory in International Relations*, London: Longman, 1978.
18. Thornton, A.P., *Imperialism in the Twentieth Century*, Minnesota: Macmillan, 1997.
19. Viotti, Paul, R., *International Relations Theory: Realism, Pluralism, Globalism*, New York, Macmillan, 1987.
20. Walker R.B.J., *Inside/Outside: International Relations as Political Theory*, Cambridge, CUP, 1993.
21. Hoogvelt, Ankie, *Globalisation and the Post Colonial World: The New Political Economy of Development*, Macmillan, 1997.
22. Roach, Steven C, *Critical Theory and International Relations: A Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2008.
23. Ham, Peter Van, *Social Power in International Politics*, Routledge, 2010.
24. Booth, Ken, *Realism and World Politics*, Routledge, London, 2011.
25. Jackson, Robert and George Sorensen, *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches*, OUP, Oxford, 2010.
26. B.S. Chimni and Siddharth Mallavarapu, *International Relations*, Pearson, 2012

### **Paper 11 : Human Rights in India**

#### **Module I.**

- a. **Meaning, Nature, Evolution and Importance of Human rights**
- b. **Approaches to Human Rights**-Western, Marxian and Third World.

#### **Module II.**

**United Nations and Human Rights** – Universal Declaration – International Covenants as Civil and Political Rights, Social, Cultural and Economic Rights – Institutional Structures and implementation of Human Rights

#### **Module III.**

**Human Rights in India**-Constitutional Mandate, Political and Socio-Economic Rights, Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.

#### **Module IV.**

**Instrumentalities for protecting Human Rights**, Judiciary, National Human Rights Commission and the Media, Right to Information Act, Public Interest Litigations.

#### **Module V.**

**Human Rights and social groups:** Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe, Minorities, Women and Children.

#### **Module VI.**

**Human Rights Movements in India**

## Books and Reference

1. Mourise Cranston, *What are Human Rights*, The Bodley Head, London, 1973.
2. Andrew Clapham, *Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2007.
3. Chiranjeevi Nirmal, *Human rights in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997.
4. Darren.J.O.Byrne,(ed), *Human Rights: an Introduction*, Pearson education Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2004
5. Janusz Symonides(ed) , *New Dimensions and Challenges for Human Rights*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2006.
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7. Noam Chomsky and Edward S. Herman, *Political Economy of Human Rights: The Washington Connection and the Third World of Fsscism*, South End Press, Boston, 1979.
8. A.R. Desai ed. *Assault on Democratic Rights in Contemporary India*, E.G. Shah Memorial Trust Publication, Bombay, 1985.
9. A. R. Desai ed. *Violation of Democratic Rights in India (2 Vols.)*, Popular Prakasam, Bombay, 1986.
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11. Bhattacharyya Harihar et. al. eds, : *The Politics of Social Exclusion in India: Democracy at the Crossroads*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010
12. Johari.J.C, *Human rights and New World Order*, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
1. 13. Krishna Iyer.V.R., *Minorities, Civil Liberties and Criminal Justive*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1980.
14. Shashi Motilal & Bijayalaxshmi , *Human rights, Gender and environment*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 2006
15. South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre, *Introducing Human rights*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
2. 16. Ujjwal Kumar Singh (ed), *Human rights and Peace : Ideas, Laws, Institutions and Movements*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009
17. Upendra Baxi, *Inhuman wrongs and Human rights*, Haranand , New Delhi, 1994
19. Upendra Baxi, *The Right to be Human*, Lancer International, New Delhi, 1987
20. Guru Gopal ed., *Humiliation: Claims and Context*, OUP, New Delhi, 2011
21. David P Forsythe ed. *Human Rights and Development: International View*, MacMillan, London, 1989
22. Walter Sernandes, *Caste and Conversion Movements in India: Religion and Human Rights*, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 1991.
21. 23. Darren O'Byrne, *Human Rights*, Pearson, 2012.
24. K. Balagopal, *Ear to the Ground: Selected Writings on Class and Caste*, Navayana Publishing House, New Delhi, 2011
25. Indra Munhi (ed), *The Adivasi Question: Issues of Land, Forest and Livelihood*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad,

**Paper 12 : Issues in Indian Administration**

**Module I. Introduction**

- a. Evolution of Indian Administration
- b. Colonial Administration
- c. Constitutional Basis of Indian Administration
- d. Role of Public Administration in India
- e. Development Administration
- f. Union – State Administrative relations

**Module II. Central Administration**

- b. Executive at the Union Level
- c. Central Secretariat
- d. Cabinet Secretariat
- e. IAS
- f. IPS

**Module III. State Administration**

- a. Executive at state level
- b. State Secretariat

**Module IV. Local Administration**

- a) a. District Administration
  - b. Urban administration
  - c. Rural Administration

**Module V. Analysis of Indian Administration**

- a. Delegated Legislation
- b. Control over Administration: Legislative, Governmental, and Judicial
- c. Administrative Tribunals
- d. Writs and Judicial Remedies

**Module VI. Challenges to Indian Administration**

- a. Administrative Culture in India
- b. Integrity Administrative Corruption, Lok Pal, and Lok Ayukta.
- c. Citizen and Administration
- d. Administration and Public Relations

## Books and References

1. Bidyut Chakraborty, *Reinventing Public Administration: The Indian Experience*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2007.
2. B.L. Fadia and Kuldeep Fadia, *Indian Administration*, Sahithya Bhavan, Agra, 2011.
3. M.C.Gupta & Kamal Nayan Kabra : *Public Administration in India Case – Studies*, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi – 1999)
4. Raimann Patanayak , *Administrative Structure and Policy in India*
5. Prem Lata Bansal , *Administrative Development In India*
6. Paramanad Parashas , *Public Admnistration Indian Perspective (Pre-Independence period)*, Sarup and sons, New Delhi 1997
7. Noorjahan Bava , *Development Policies and Administrtion In India*, Uppal Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998
8. A.Avasthi, S.P. Ranga Rao , *Crisis in administration in India*, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. N.D. 1983
9. Rajesh K. Jha, *Public Administration in India*, Pearson, 2012
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11. R.K.Srivastava , *Public administration, Dynamics of Development Administrtion*.
12. Padma Ramachandran, M.A. Oommen , *Some Issues in Development Administration* , Oxford & IBH. Publishing co. Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 1987
13. Aanand Bhandari , *Public Administration and Responsible Governance*
14. B.Metha, *Dynamics of State Administration* , Anand Printer, New Delhi (1973)
15. R.N.Haldipur, *Public Administration Reflections and Explorations* ,Kanishka Publishers, Distributors, New Delhi 1997
16. Ramehs K. Arora, Meena Sogani , *Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory*, Arihant Publishers, Jaipur 1991
17. V.K.Kshire, V.G.Nandeelkar , *Public Administration in India* , Rawat Publications, Jaipur ,New Delhi, 1995
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19. Hoshier Singh & Pankaj Singh, *Indian Administration*, Pearson, 2012
20. V. Subramanian , *Social background of Indias Administration* (Publications division, Ministry of information and Broadcasting, Govt. of India 1983

## IV SEMESTER M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

### Paper 13 : State and Society in Kerala

#### Module I: Social and Democratic Basis of Kerala Society

- a. Kerala's Caste-Class Structure in the Pre-Independence Period
- b. Social Reform Movements: An analysis
- c. Democratic Movements and Temple Entry Struggle
- d. Growth of Representative Institutions

#### Module II. The Democratic Phase

- a. Legislature– changing role and functions; Political parties and electoral Politics.
- b. Coalition Politics
- c. Trades Unionism

#### Module III. Grass Root Level Democracy

- a. Panchayat Raj Institutions
- b. Peoples Planning Programmes – Challenges and Prospects

#### Module IV. Problems of economic growth

- a. Land reforms – Industrial and Agricultural Situation
- b. Kerala Model, Challenges and Prospects

#### Module V. New Social Movements

- a. Dalit, OBC, Women Empowerment

#### Books and References

1. John, John.P, *Coalition Governments in Kerala*, Institute for Study of Public Policy and Management, Trivandrum, 1983.
2. Joseph Thamangalam (ed) *Kerala - The Paradoxes of Public Action and Development*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2003.
3. Mathew E.T(ed), *Dynamics of Migration in Kerala : Dimension, Differential and Consequences*, Orient Longman, New Delhi 2003.
4. Nossiter J., *Communism in Kerala : A study in Political Adaptation*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 1982.
5. Oomen M.A (ed), *Kerala's Development Experiences vols. I & II*, Institute of Social Science, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1999.
6. Ramakrishnan Nair R, *Constitutional Experiments in Kerala*, Kerala Academy of Political Sciences, Trivandrum.
7. Robin Jeffrey, *Politics, Women and Well being,: How Kerala Became A Model*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1993.
8. Thomas Issac T.M & Richard Franky, *Local Democracy and Development: Peoples Campaign for Decentralised Planning in Kerala*, Defford Books, New Delhi, 2000.
9. Parayil, Govindan, *Kerala Development Experience: Sustainability and Replicability*, Zed Books, 2000.

10. Jean A. Amartya Sen(eds),*Prospectives on Developmet*, 1991
11. George.K.K , *Limits if Kerala Model development: An analysis of fiscal crids and its implications*, CDS, Monograph series, TVM, 1993
12. Leiten, G.K , *The First Communist Ministry in Kerala : 1957-59*, K.P.Bagchi, Calcutta, 1982
15. Nair.K.K.Ramachandran, *Gasetteer of India, Vol. 1*, published by the State editor, Kerala Gazetteers, Thiruvanthapuram., 1986
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17. Jeffrey Robin, *The Decline of Nair Dominance: Society and Politics in Travancore – 1847-1908*, Vikas Publishing Hose New Delhi.
18. Prabhash J, “*Malayali Memmorial class interest through caste and community Interaction*” Paper presented at International Seminar on Kerala studies, AKG Centre for Research and studies, Thiruvananthapuram. 1994
19. Namboodiripad, EMS, *Keralam Malayalikalude Mathruboomi (mal)*, Current Books, Thrissur, 1900.
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21. Pillai.P.P, *Agricultural Development in Kerala*, Agricole, New Delhi, 1982
22. John K.C, *The Melting Pot Kerala 1950-1970* Trivandrum.
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24. Gopa Kumar. G, *Regional Political Parties and state Politics*, Deep, Delhi, 1986
25. Balaran N.E.*A Short History of the Communist Party of India*, Prabhatam, TVM , 1967
26. Chander N.Jose(ed), *Kerala; Dynamics of state Politics Starting*, Delhi, 1986
27. Oommen, M.A, *Bhooparishkaranavum Samuthya Sampathika Parivarthanvum Keralathil(mal)* - State Institute of Languages, TVM
28. Koshy, M.J, *Constitutionalism in Travancore and Cochin*, Kerala Historical Society, TVPM 1972.

#### **Paper 14 : Issues in International Politics**

##### **Module I. Post Cold War International Politics**

- a. End of cold war
- b. Post cold war period and rise of Uni-polarism
- c. Uni-polarism and its impact on International Politics
- d. Emergence of ‘New cold war’ – origin, evolution, impact

##### **Module II. Foreign Policy**

- a. Major trends in the foreign policies of U.S.A., Russia, China and Japan

### **Module III. Arms race and Disarmament**

- a. Different stages of Arms race
- b. Arms race and world peace
- c. Process of disarmament and arms control

### **Module IV. Co-operation and Development - Global and Regional**

- a. G-8 and G-20, IMF, WTO
- b. EU and NATO
- c. ASEAN, SAARC

### **Module V. United Nations**

- a. United Nations and International Peace
- b. U.N. and Development
- c. Peace keeping operations of the U.N.
- d. Peace and security issues before U.N.

### **Module VI. Conflicts and Challenges**

- a. International Terrorism
- b. Human Rights violations
- c. Rise of ethnic violence
- d. Globalisation, MNCs and TNCs

### **Books and References**

1. Samir Dasgupta & Jan Nederveen Pieterse eds., *Politics of Globalization*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Alexander Anievas, *Marxism and World Politics: Contesting Global Capitalism*, Routledge, 2010.
3. Abdul Said, *Theory of International Relations : Crisis of Relevance*, Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
4. Charles W. Kegley etc; (ed) *Worlds Politics : Trends and Transformation*, St: Martins Press, New York, 2000.
- 5.. Hans J.Morgenthau, *Politics among Nations : Struggle for Power and Peace*, Kalyan Publishers, New Delhi, 1985.
6. John Baylis & Steve Smith etc; (ed) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Oxford, University Press, New York, 2008.
7. John Bellamy Foster, *Naked Imperialism*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2006.
6. Norman D. Palmer & Howard.C.Perkins, *International Relations*, , I.T.B.S.Publishers, New Dellhi, 2002.
7. Robert Jackson & George Sorensen *Introduction to International Relations*, OUP, New York, 2008.
8. Scott Burchill, Richard- *Theories of Internationals Relations*, Palgrave, New York, 2008.
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## **Paper 15: India's Foreign Policy**

### **Module I. Basic Determinants of India's Foreign Policy**

- a. Political tradition
- b. Geography
- c. National Interest
- d. International Milieu

### **Module II. Formulation of India's Foreign Policy**

Role of Parliament, Political Parties and Public opinion, cabinet and Foreign Minister, Ministry of External affairs

### **Module III. The Policy of Non-alignment**

- a. Origin and evolution
- b. Non-alignment during Cold War period
- c. Non-Alignment during post-Cold War period
- d. Challenges and Prospects

### **Module IV. India and her Neighbors**

Pakistan; Sri Lanka ; Bangladesh; Nepal

### **Module V. Recent trends in India's relation with:**

USA, Russia, China, Japan, Middle East

### **Module VI. India and the new World order**

- a. ASEAN and SAARC
- b. EU

- c. Role in the United Nations
- d. India's Nuclear Policy

## Books and References

1. Appadorai, *Selected Documents on India's Foreign Policy and Relations : 1947-92*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
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3. Navnitha Chandha Behera(ed), *International Relations in South Asia: Search for Alternative Paradigm*, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Bimal Prasad, *Origin of India's Foreign Policy*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1960
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23. Gopakumar. G, *Foreign Policy, Federalism and International Treaties*, New Century Publications, New Delhi, 2011.

## **Paper 16: Development Administration and Peoples Planning**

### **Module I. Introduction**

- a. Nature, Scope and Importance of Development Administration
- b. Evolutionary Development Administration
- c. Applications and strategies for Developments Administration: Western Liberal (Riggs), Marxist, Gandhian
- d. Context of Development Administration
- e. Characteristics of Developing Countries
- f. Economics and Development Administration

### **Module II. Development Administration in India**

- a. Constitutional Framework
- b. Institutional Frame work; Central state, district and Local Social characteristics
- c. Socio-Economic Framework, parties, pressure groups, public opinion, voluntary organizations
- d. Urban Administration
- e. Rural Administration

### **Module III. Challenges in Development Administration**

- a. Resources for Development: Human material technology, time
- b. Law and Development
- c. Policy Formulation
- d. Judiciary and Development
- e. Skills & Training of Development Personal
- f. People's Participation
- g. People's Planning

### **Module IV. Rural development Theory**

- a. Approaches to rural Development
- b. Rural Context: Social Economic, Political and Cultural
- c. Organization for RD: Community Development, Panchayat Raj, Co-operatives, Voluntary Organizations, volunteer

### **Module V. Rural Development Practices**

- a. Rural planning
- b. Rural Development Institutions: Center, state and Local
- c. Resources for rural Development
- d. Welfare Programs
- e. Poverty Alleviation Programs
- f. Area Development Program
- g. Tribal Development Program
- h. Evaluation of Rural Development in India

## **Books and References**

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3. Inamder.N.R, *Functioning of Village Panchayats*
4. Inamder.N.R & Kashir.V.K, *District Planning in India*
5. Maddick.H, *Democracy, Decentralization and Development*
6. Mathur.M.V & Iqbal Narain(ed), *Panchayat Raj, Planning and Democracy*
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18. Inayathulla(ed) , *Approaches to Rural Development : Some Asian experience* (Kualalampur, Asian and Pacific)

19.

#### **Paper 17 : Ancient and Medieval Political Thought**

##### **Module – I Ancient Greek Political Thought**

1. Socrates – Virtue is knowledge – Law and State  
Plato – Conception of Justice, Idea of Citizenship, System of Education, Theory of State, Ideal State.  
Aristotle – Nature and Ends, Citizenship, Law and Justice, on Education, on Government and on  
Revolutions.

##### **Module – II Ancient Roman Political Thought**

Cicero – State and True Law  
Code of Justinian – Roman Contribution.

### **Module – III Ancient Indian Political Thought**

Kautilya – The Theory of *Danda*, Theory of State and Theory of Government

### **Module – IV Medieval Political Thought**

St. Augustine – on the State, Property and Slavery  
St. Thomas Aquinas – on the State, Classification of Law  
Dante – Universal Monarchy

### **Module – V Renaissance and its impact**

Machiavelli - Church vs. State Controversy; Modern Secular Nation State; Political Realism  
Jean Bodin – Law of Nature, Doctrine of Sovereignty, on Revolution.  
Hugo Grotius – Classifications of Law, State and Sovereignty, International Law.

### **Reading Materials:**

1. Ian Adams and R.W. Dyson, *Fifty Major Political Thinkers*, Routledge, New York, 2007
2. D.R. Bhandari, *History of European Political Philosophy*, The Bangalore Printing and Publishing Co., Bangalore, 2012.
3. Lawrence C. Wansley, *Gettell's History of Political Thought*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2008
4. C.C. Maxey, *Political Philosophers*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2010
5. Ernest Barker, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, London, Methuen
6. Ernest Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York, Putnam
7. Karl Popper, *The Open Society and its Enemies (Vol I)*, Routledge (Indian Print), 2007
8. Sabine G.H, *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford IBH, New Delhi, 2010
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10. S.K. Sharma and Urmila Sharma, *Western Political Thought (Vol.I)*, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 2010
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12. Ranjan, *Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institution*, Centrum Press, New Delhi, 2013