



UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

# SYLLABUS

**M. A. (Political Science)**

**(1994 Admission)**

REPUBLIC OF CHINA

CHINA

CHINA

## M. A. DEGREE EXAMINATION IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

### Scheme of Examination

M. A. Previous Examination will have the following three

compulsory papers :

	Time	Marks
Paper I — Political Thought	3 hrs.	150
Paper II — Political Sociology	3 hrs.	150
Paper III — Public Administration	3 hrs.	150

M. A. Final Examination will have the following papers.

### Compulsory papers

Paper IV — International Politics	3 hrs.	150
Paper V — Indian Political System	3 hrs.	200
Paper VI — Comparative Political Systems	3 hrs.	200
Paper VII — )		
Paper VIII — ) Optional Papers		

Students have to choose two papers (each carrying 200 marks) from among the following :-

- 1 Indian Political Thought
- 2 Socialist Thought
- 3 20th Century Political Thought
- 4 Management and Organisation
- 5 Development Administration
- 6 India's Foreign Policy
- 7 International Organisation and Administration
- 8 Government and Politics of Kerala
- 9 Political Parties and Public Opinion
- 10 Asian Political Systems

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— 100  
Total marks 1500

### PAPER-I — POLITICAL THOUGHT

Time : 3 hrs.  
Marks : 150

Plato and Aristotle  
St. Thomas Aquinas  
Machiavelli and Kautilya  
Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau  
Edmund Burke  
Bentham and J. S. Mill  
Hegel and T. H. Green  
Marx, Engels, Lenin, Stalin & Mao Tse-Tung  
H. J. Laski  
Mahatma Gandhi



*Reading Materials :*

- 1 W. A. Dunning A History of Political Theories  
(Volumes: I, II & III)
- 2 Chester C. Maxey Political Philosophies
- 3 Earnest Barker Political Thought
- 4 A. K. Mukhopadhyaya Western Political Thought  
(K. P. Bagchi & Co., 1988)
- 5 William Ebenstein Great Political Thinkers
- 6 John H. Hailowell Main Currents in Modern Political Thought
- 7 G. H. Sabine A History of Political Theory
- 8 V. P. Varma Indian Political Thought (Vols. I & II)
- 9 Lucio Colletti From Rousseau to Lenin
- 10 H. J. Laski The Rise of European Liberalism
- 11 H. J. Laski Political Thought in England from Locke to Bentham
- 12 Shlomo Avineri Hegels' Theory of Modern State.
- 13 Randhir Singh Reason, Revolution and Political Theory  
(Ajanta Publications, Delhi, 1988)
- 14 Richard N. Hunt The Political Ideas of Marx and Engels
- 15 Bertell Ollman Marxism: An uncommon Introduction  
(sterling, New Delhi, 1991)
- 16 Tom Bottomore (Ed.) Modern Interpretations of Marx (1981)
- 17 Karl Popper Open Society and its Enemies  
(Vols. I & II)
- 18 Stuart A. Schram The Political Thought of Mao-Tse Tung
- 19 David McLellan Marxism after Marx
- 20 Herbert A. Deane The Political ideas of Harold J. Laski
- 21 J. Bandyopadhyaya Mao Tse-tung and Gandhi
- 22 J. Bandyopadhyaya Social and Political Thought of Gandhi
- 23 C. E. M. Joad Introduction to Modern Political Theory
- 24 T. R. Sharma Relevance of Marxism in the contemporary World  
(Patriot Publishers, New Delhi, 1991)
- 25 D. R. Bhandari History of European Political Philosophy

## PAPER II — POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Time : 3 hrs. Marks : 150

- I Nature of Politics and Political Sociology
- II Intellectual Background of Political Sociology
  - a) Henry Morgan
  - b) Lester Frankward
  - c) Ludwig Gumplowiz
  - d) Emile Durkeim
  - e) Karl Marx

- III Approaches and Methods in Political Analysis :
- a) Sociological approach
  - b) Marxian approach
  - c) Behavioural and Post-Behavioural approaches
  - d) Systems Theory and approach  
(Structural functional analysis and input-out-put analysis)
- IV Political Life and Political Man
- V Power, Authority and Influence
- VI Political culture and political Socialization
- VII Political Elites (Parcto, Mosca, Michels, Gassets and Sartori)
- VIII Political participation and recruitment
- IX Political Modernnisation and Political Development
- X Theories of Democracy (Liberal and Marxian)

*Reading Materials :*

- 1 Morris Janowitz Political Sociology in International  
Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences  
(Vol. 12) 1968
- 2 Michel Rush and Philip Althoffe An Introduction to Political Sociology
- 3 Horowitz I. L. Foundations of Political Sociology
- 4 Young R (Ed.) Approaches to the Study of Politics
- 5 Dowse and Hughes Political Sociology
- 6 Lindenfelt (Ed.) Reader in Political Sociology
- 7 Raymond Aren Main currents of Sociological Thought  
(Vol. I & II)
- 8 Bottomore T. B. & Rubel, M. (Eds.) Karl Marx: Selected writings in Sociology  
and Social Philosophy
- 9 Swingewood A. Marx and Modern Social Theory
- 10 Mukhopadhyaya A. K. Political Sociology
- 11 Varma S. P. Modern Political Theory
- 12 Baruah A. K. Systems Analysis in Political Science
- 13 Robert A. Dahl Modern Political Analysis
- 14 Almond and Coleman Politics of Developing Areas: Political  
Attitudes and Democracy in five Nations
- 15 Rebert Lane Political life
- 16 Lipset S. M. The Political Man: The Social basis of  
politics
- 17 Lasswell & Kaplan Power and Society
- 18 Herbet Hyman Political Socialisation
- 19 Almond and Verba The Civic Culture
- 20 Kavanagh D. Political Culture
- 21 Milbrath and Goel Political participation
- 22 Bottomore T. B. Elites and Society
- 23 David Apter The Politics of Modernisation



- |    |                      |   |
|----|----------------------|---|
| 24 | Nicos Poulantzas     | Political Power and Social Classes                        |
| 25 | Bertrand Russel      | Power: A Social Analysis                                  |
| 26 | Robert A. Dahl       | Democracy and its critics                                 |
| 27 | Eulau H.             | The Behavioural Persuasion in Political Science           |
| 28 | Edmond Lons          | Against Behaviouralism: A critique of Behavioural Science |
| 29 | Rajni Kothari        | Politics in India   |
| 30 | Lucian Pye and Verba | Political culture and Political Development               |

### PAPER III — PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Time: 3 Hrs.  
Marks: 150

- I Basic concepts of Public Administration :
  - a) What is Public Administration?
  - b) Public Administration — Art or Science?
  - c) Approaches to the study of Public Administration
  - d) Recent Trends in the study of Public Administration
  - e) Control over Public Administration
- II Organisation :
  - a) Theories of organisation
  - b) Bases of Organisation
  - c) Principles of organisation
  - d) The structure of organisation — The Chief Executive — Line, staff and auxiliary agencies — Department — Public Corporation — Boards and Commissions — Field Organisation.
- III Personnel Administration :
  - a) Bureaucracy — Recruitment — Training — Promotion — Discipline and Morale.
  - b) Union Public Service Commission.
- IV Financial Administration :
 

Budget — the Budgetary Process — Machinery for fiscal management — Audit and Accounts.
- V Management :
 

Management and its tasks — Planning — Co-ordination, delegation and communication — Public relations and publicity.
- VI Administrative Improvement: attempts at administrative improvement — Organisation and Methods — other tools of administrative improvement
- VII Development Administration :
 

Centralisation v/s Decentralisation

VIII District Administration :  
 District Administration in India — The District Collector —  
 Panchayati Raj — The Community Development Programme.

Reading Materials :

- 1 Avasthi & Maheswari Public Administration
- 2 Appleby Big Democracy
- 3 Mohit Bhattacharya Public Administration Structure, Process and Behaviour (World Press, Calcutta, 1992)
- 4 Corson and Harris Public Administration in Modern Society
- 5 Dimock, Dimock & Kocning Public Administration
- 6 Heady, Ferrel Public Administration : A Comparative Perspective
- 7 Dublin, Robert Human relations in Public Administration
- 8 Dimock & Marshall A Philosophy of Administration
- 9 Marx, Morstein Elements of Public Administration
- 10 Mayo Democracy and Administration
- 11 Millet John D. Government and Public Administration
- 12 Pfiffner Public Administration
- 13 Pfiffner & Sherwood Administrative Organisation
- 14 Riggs F. W. The Ecology of Public Administration
- 15 Simon, Herbert Administrative Behaviour
- 16 Simon, Smithburg and Thomson Public Administration
- 17 Sears, Lesse B. The nature of Administrative Process
- 18 Sharma M. P. Public Administration
- 19 Waldo, Dwight Ideas and Issues in Public Administration
- 20 White, Leonard D Introduction to the study of Public Administration
- 21 Willoughby W. F. Principles of Public Administration
- 22 Ravindra Prasad V. S. Prasad and P. Satyanarayanan Administrative Thinkers (Sterling, New Delhi, 1990)

PAPER IV — INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Time : 3 Hrs. Marks : 150

- I Perspectives on the study of International Politics
  - a) What is International Politics, Difference between Domestic Politics and International Politics
  - b) Approaches to the study of International Politics
    - 1 Realist Theory
    - 2 Systems Theory



- 3 Game Theory
- 4 Communications Theory
- 5 Decision-making Theory

c) State System—the community of States — Evolution and attributes -- corollaries -- State System in the 19th and 20th centuries.

**II Determinants of Power :**

- a) The concept of power in the study of international politics.
- b) National Power — elements of National Power -- the relativity of power.

**III Instruments for the Promotion of National Interest:**

- a) National Interest
- b) Diplomacy—ground rules of diplomatic relationship—the functions of Diplomats and counsels—styles of Diplomacy—old v/s new — Diplomacy by conference—personal diplomacy—summit diplomacy Decline and revival of diplomacy,
- c) War as an instrument of national policy—the causes of war.
- d) Ideology as an instrument of foreign policy.
- e) Imperialism and World politics new forms of imperialism.
- f) Propaganda as an instrument of foreign policy.
- g) The cold war; origin, evolution and its impact on international relations - Detente and its impact on cold war—Post Cold War Era

**IV Limitations of National Power.**

- a) Balance of power—evolution and structure different methods of balance of Power relevance of balance of power.
- b) Collective security. Collective security and the League of Nations Collective Security and the United Nations.
- c) International Law —The International Legislative Process The scope and content of International Law.
- d) International rganisation for Peace and Security—Failure of the League of Nations. The United Nations—purpose, structure and powers—Political and security issues before the UN—UN and the specialised agencies.
- e) Regional Organisations:—  
O.A.S., O.A.U., The Arab League, The ASEAN, the E.E.C., SAARC, their role in international relations.

**V Formulation of National Interest**

- a) Formulation of foreign policy
- b) Determinants of Foreign Policy—Geography, nature of the economy Political tradition, Domestic situation and international milieu.



- c) Major trends in foreign policies of India, USA, China USSR/ Russia

VI Conflict and change in the Post War World.

- a) Asian African resurgence.
- b) Arms race, disarmament and arms control—conventional and Nuclear areas—The Arms trade and its impact on Third World role of arms trade in international relations
- c) Impact of Nuclear weapons on international relations—The Partial Test Ban Treaty; The Nuclear Non-Proliferation treaty (NPT) Peaceful Nuclear Explosions (PNE)
- d) The problems and prospects of the Indian Ocean being made a peace zone.
- e) The conflict situation in West Asia.
- f) The Third World in International relation; the North South Dialogue—the UN and outside-s.
- g) A New International Economic order. The present international Economic Order—Aid Trade and Economic Development—The struggle for the NIEO—sovereignty over natural resources.

Reading Materials:

1	Norman D. Palmer & Howard C. Perkins	—	International Relations
2	Hans J. Morgenthau	—	Politics Among Nations
3	Mahendra Kumar	—	Theoretical Aspects of International Politics.
4	Frederick Schuman	—	International Politics
5	Frederick Hartman	—	Readings in International Relations
6	John Spanier	—	Games Nations Play
7	Francis James Brown Charles Hodges and Joseph Slabeg Ruucck (Ed)	—	Contemporary World Politics
8	James Rosenau	—	International Politics and Foreign Policy
9	Roy Macridis (Ed.)	—	Foreign Policy in World Politics
10	Bruce Sanders and Alan Dwibin (Ed)	—	Contemporary International Politics
11	Norman Hill	—	International Politics
12	Friedman	—	An Introduction to World Politics
13	George Masamat and Gilbert Aberian (Ed.)	—	International Politics: Introductory Readings.
14	Vernon Van Dyke	—	International Politics
15	Fred Greene	—	Dynamics of International relations

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|----|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| 16 | John Herz                            | — | International Politics in the Atomic Age                   |
| 17 | James Doughefbey & Rober Pfaltzgrafi | — | Contending Theories of International Relations.            |
| 18 | Abdui Said (Ed.)                     | — | Theory of International Relations                          |
| 19 | Davis Bobrow                         | — | International Relations—<br>New Approaches                 |
| 20 | Peter Galvocoressi                   | — | World Politics since 1945                                  |
| 21 | A. F. K. Grgemski                    | — | World Politics   |
| 22 | Inis Claude                          | — | Swords into Plow-shares                                    |
| 23 | Black and Thomson (Ed)               | — | Foreign Politics in a changing world                       |
| 24 | Klans Knorr and James N. Rosenau(Ed) | — | Contending Approaches to International Politics            |
| 25 | Atul Chandra Roy                     | — | International Relations since 1919 (World Press, Calcutta) |
| 26 | Vinayakumar Malhotra—                | — | International Relations                                    |

### Paper V INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Time : 3 hrs      Marks : 200

#### I Nature of State and Society in India

- a) Social composition and Sociological foundations of Indian politicalsystem Castes, Classes, Nationalities and other ethnic groups
- b) Political Legacies—thought, processes and institutions.
- c) Impact of British Imperialism—Perspectives and dynamics of different castes, classes and social forces involved in the anti-imperialist movement—stages of development of the freedom struggle—transfer of power,
- d) Nature of the contemporary Indian Polity—different interpretations.

#### II Political system: Constitution and Structure

- a) The Theory and Ideology that permeates the constitution—implications of 'sovereignty' ramifications of 'democracy' rule of Law and Federalism.
- b) Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy (with reference to the following cases)
  - 1 In Re supreme Court verdict on Mandal Commission Report (1992)
  - 2 Kedarnath V/s State of Bihar (Freedom of speech and expression, its scope and limitations)
  - 3 Maneka Gandhi V/s Union of India (Personal Liberty)



- 4 T. V. Eachara Warriar V/s Secretary to the Ministry of Home affairs and others 1977, K. L. T. 335 (P. Rajan case)
- 5 In Re. Kerala Education Bill A I R 1951 S. C. 959 (Minority Rights)
- 6 Kesavanada Bharati V/s State of Kerala IA. IR. 1975 SC
- 7 Fundamental Rights Case II April April 1980

c) Government—Union and States

The legislature, the expenditure and the Judiciary—their structure and role the scope of judicial review in India. Politics of decentralisation—Panchayat Raj (with reference to Balwant Rai Metha and Ashok Mehta Committees)

### III Political System Dynamics

- a) Indian Federalism—Centre - State relations - emerging perspectives (with special reference to "The state of West Bengal V/s. The Union of India (AIR, 1963, S. C. 124, nature of the Indian Federal Pattern) and the Sarkaria Commission Recommendations The Politics of Regionalism Nationality question in India.
- b) Indian Party System - its changing nature—All India, regional and state level political parties - Introduction to Major Political Parties, Congress (I), CPI, CPI (M), Janatha Dal and the BJP.
- c) Groups—Caste associations, agrarian lobby, capitalist Organisations and their role.
- d) Secularization Process and National integration in India.
- e) The Politics of communalism—Political dimensions of traditional forces like caste and community and their impact on Indian Politics Communal Political Parties.
- f) Political Power Structure in India—Political Elites and their role in Political Modernisation and Development Role of Bureaucracy in India.

### IV Political Economy of Political Development

State V/s Economy—role of Indian State in Economic Development—Problems and prospects Planning and Development Administration India as a welfare state.

#### Reading Materials

- |   |                   |                                       |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | A. L. Basham      | The Wonder that was India             |
| 2 | Romila Thapper    | A History of India (Vol. I)           |
| 3 | Percival spear    | A History of India (Vol. II)          |
| 4 | D. D. Kosambi     | Caste and Class in India              |
| 5 | M. N. Sreenivas   | Caste in Modern India                 |
| 6 | Altaker           | State and Government in Ancient India |
| 7 | Rudolf and Rudolf | Modernity and Tradition               |
| 8 | Morris Jones      | Government and Politics in India      |

- 9 Rajni Kothari Politics in India
- 10 Ranjini Kothari Politics and the People  
(Vols. I & II)
- 11 Methew Kurian (Ed.) India: State and Society  
(Orient Longman)
- 12 A. R. Desai State and Society in India  
(Popular Prakasan)
- 13 Myron Weiner Party Politics in India
- 14 My on Weiner & Ashutosh Varshney The Indian Paradox:  
Essays in Indian Politics
- 15 K. Seshadri Mar ism and Indian Politics  
(People's Publishing House)
- 16 D. Moin Sharkar Religion, S ate and Poitics in India
- 17 D. D. Basu Commentary on the constitution of  
India
- 18 Atul Kohli India's Democracy (Orient Longman)  
1992
- 19 K. Balgopal Probing in the Political Economy of  
Agrarian Classes and Conflicts.  
(Prospectives, Hyderabad, 1988)
- 20 Zoya Hassan, S. N. Jha & Rasheeduddin Khan  
(Ed.) The State, Political Process and Identity  
(Sage Publications, New Delhi  
1991)
- 21 Balraj Mehta India and Non-colonial order
- 22 Paul R. Brass The Politics of India since Independence
- 23 Francinie B Frankel & M. S. A. Rao (Ed.) Dominance and State Power in Modern  
India Vol I & II Oxford IBH)
- 24 Nirmal Mukerji & Balveer Arora Federalism in India: Origin and  
Development (Vikas, 1992)
- 25 A. R. Desai Recent Trends in Indian Nationalism
- 26 Bipan Chandra Communalism in Modern India  
(Vikas 1990)
- 27 Randir Singh Marxism and Indian Politics  
(Ajantha, New Delhi)
- 28 Sumantha Banerjee Indian's Simmering Revolution
- 29 Amiakumar Economy, Society and Polity (1988)  
Baochi (Ed.)
- 30 Berch Berberoglu Class, State and D. velopment in India  
(Sage, New Delhi, 992)  
(Ed.)
- 31 T. C. Bose (Ed.) Indian Feda alism: Problems and  
Prospectus (K. P. Baochi & Co.)
- 32 Sisir Bhattacharya Social Darwinism in India's Welfare  
State



PAPER VI COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS  
(INDIA, USA, UK, CHINA & FRANCE)

Time: 3 hrs.  
Marks: 200

I *The study of Comparative Politics*

- a) The Theory and concept of comparative politics
- b) Approaches to the study of comparative politics  
Traditional, systems - (Structural—functional and in-put-output analysis) and Marxian approaches.
- c) Constitution, constitutionalism & Federalism.
- d) Political culture and Political system

II *Governmental Structures and Functions*

- a) Legislature—The Law making functions
- b) Executive - The Law application functions
- c) Judiciary The Law adjudication functions

III *Party System, Political Parties & Interest Aggregations*

- a) Party systems—Theories of Michels, Duverger and Sartori
- b) Parties—a comparative study
- c) Political parties and political functions—Electoral system
- d) The styles of interest Aggregation

IV *Groups interest articulation & public opinion*

- a) Interest groups
- b) Pressure groups
- c) Public opinion

V *Bureaucracy & Development Administration*

*Reading materials*

- |    |                           |  |
|----|---------------------------|--|
| 1  | Jean Blondel              | An introduction to Comparative Government      |
| 2  | Jean Blondel (Ed.)        | Comparative Government                         |
| 3  | Almond and Powell         | Comparative Politics: a developmental approach |
| 4  | D. D. Basu                | Comparative Federalism                         |
| 5  | Rajni Kothari             | Politics in India                              |
| 6  | Morris Jones              | The Government and Politics of India           |
| 7  | Myron Weiner              | State Politics in India                        |
| 8  | Macridis & Ward<br>(Eds.) | Modern Political Systems: Asia                 |
| 9  | Goodman                   | Two Party System in America                    |
| 10 | Richard A Watson          | Promise and Performance of American Democracy  |
| 11 | A. M. Birch               | The British system of Government               |

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|----|---|--|
| 12 | John P. Mockintosh                      | The Government and Politics of Britain                           |
| 13 | Roy C. Marcidis                         | Modern Political Systems: Europe                                 |
| 14 | Derek J Waller                          | The Government and Politics of the People's Republic of China    |
| 15 | Chin, Juan and Tangson                  | Government and Politics of China                                 |
| 16 | S. K. Caaube                            | Politics and Constitution of China (K. P. Bagchi & Co. Calcutta) |
| 17 | Maurice Duverger                        | The French Political System                                      |
| 18 | Easton, David and Eckstein, Harry       | Comparative Politics   |
| 19 | Karl-Deutsch                            | Politics and Government  |
| 20 | Morton R. Davis and Vaughan A Lewis(ed) | Models of Political System                                       |
| 21 | Abcaran                                 | Contemporary Political Systems                                   |
| 22 | La Palambora Joseph (Ed.)               | Bureaucracy and Political Development                            |

### INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Time : 3 Hrs. Marks : 200

#### I Ancient Political Thought

- 1 Manu — his ideas on Law, Justice and Administration
- 2 Kautilya — art of politics and Political Ideas Kautilya and Machiavelli

#### II Modern Political Thought:

- 3 Social Reform Movements—Raja Ram Mohan Roy  
Sree Narayana Guru &  
E. V. Ramaswamy Naicker
- 4 Spiritual Revivalism — Swami Vivekananda
- 5 Indian Liberalism;
  - a) Moderates — Dadabai Navaraji and Gopala Krishna Gokhale
  - b) Extremists — Bal Gangadhar Tilak and Sri. Aurobindo
- 6 Hindu Revivalism — V. D. Savarkar
- 7 Muslim Political Thought — Mohammed Ali Jinnah
- 8 Radicalism — Manavendra Nath Roy
- 9 Backward Class Movement — B. R. Ambedkar
- 10 Gandhian Political Thought — Mahatma Gandhi
- 11 Secularism and Democracy — Jawaharlal Nehru
- 12 Militant Nationalism — Subash Chandra Bose
- 13 Socialist Thought in India — Ram Manohar Lohia &  
Jaya Prakash Narain
- 14 Communist Thought in India — E. M. S. Namboodiripad &  
Charu Maajumdar

#### Reading Materials:

- 1 R. S. Sharma

Aspects of Political Ideas in Ancient

India



- |    |                               |   |
|----|-------------------------------|---|
| 2  | Ghoshal                       | History of Hindu Political Theories   |
|    | Bandyopadhyaya                | Development of Hindu Political Theories   |
| 4  | Altaker                       | State and Government in Ancient India   |
| 5  | Spellman                      | The Political Theory of Ancient India   |
| 6  | K. Damodaran                  | Indian Thought: a critical survey   |
| 7  | V. P. Varma                   | Indian Political Thought (Vols. I & II)   |
| 8  | Asok Chonsalkar               | Indian Idea of Political<br>Resistance : Sri Aurobindo, Tilak,<br>Gandhi & Ambedkar |
| 9  | G. P. Bhattacharjee           | Evolution of Political Philosophy of<br>M. N. Roy                                   |
| 10 | J. Bandyopadhyaya             | Social and Political Thought of Gandhi  |
| 11 | G. N. Dhavan                  | The Political Philosophy of Mahatma<br>Gandhi                                       |
| 12 | S. P. Varma                   | "Gandhi and Contemporary<br>Political Thought in Modern Political<br>Theory         |
| 13 | M. N. Das                     | The Political Philosophy of Jawaharlal<br>Nehru                                     |
| 14 | V. N. Naik                    | Indian Liberalism: a study  |
| 15 | B. R. Nanda                   | Socialism in India  |
| 16 | Prakash Sastri                | Socialist Thought in India  |
| 17 | N. C. Mehrotra                | Lohia: A study  |
| 18 | A. R. Desai                   | Communism in India  |
| 19 | Mohan Ram                     | Communism in India : Split within a<br>split  |
| 20 | Rabindra Ray                  | The Naxalites and their Ideology  |
| 21 | Overstreet and<br>Wind Miller | Communism in India  |
| 22 | Dr. Bali                      | Modern Indian Thought: From Ram<br>Mohan Roy to Jaya Prakash Narayan                |

### SOCIALIST THOUGHT (Optional)

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks : 200

- I Utopianism and its precursors:  
Plato, Sir Thomas More, Paeon, Andress Campanella Harrington  
and Peter Chambarlens
- II The French Utopian Socialists:  
Baberil, Cabet, Saint Simon, Charles Fourier, Louis Blaqui  
Louis Blanc, Flora Tristan and Proudhon
- III British and American topians.  
Robert Owen, Albert Brisnane, Horace Greeley Thomas Godurih,  
Bismondi and John Francis Bray
- IV German Socialism  
Bruno Bauer and Moses Hess,

- V Christian Socialism  
John Ludlov and Denison Maurice.
- VI Scientific Socialism  
Marx, Engels, Lenin, Rosa Luxemburg, Stalin, Trotsky and Mao-Tse-tung.
- VII Anarchism Kropotkin and Bakunin
- VIII Syndicalism and Guild Socialism
- IX Democratic Socialism and Euro Communism
- X Indian Socialism  
Narendra Dev, Ram Manohar Lohia and Jayaprakash Narayan
- XI Contemporary Marxism  
Antonio Gramsci (Hegemonism)  
Jean Paul Sartre (Existentialism)  
Louis Althusser (Ideology and Ideological Apparatuses)  
Herbert Marcuse (New Leftism)

*Reading Materials*

- |    |                        |   |
|----|------------------------|---|
| 1  | Harry W. Laidler       | Social and Economic Movements   |
| 2  | G. D. H. Cole          | A History of Socialist Thought<br>(Vols. I & II)  |
| 3  | Alfred Meyer           | Leninism  |
| 4  | Stuart A Schram        | The Political Thought of Mao-Tse-tung   |
| 5  | George Bernard Shaw    | Fabian Essays   |
| 6  | Milovan Djilas         | The New Class   |
| 7  | Devid MacLellan        | Maxism Before Marx  |
| 8  | Devid MacLellan        | Marxism after Marx  |
| 9  | Issac Deutscher        | Marxism in our Time.  |
| 10 | Alan Swinge Wood       | Marx and Modean Political Theory  |
| 11 | T. B. Bottomore (Ed.)  | Modern Interpretations of Marx.<br>1988   |
| 12 | Mao Tse-tung           | On contradiction  |
| 13 | Ernest Mandel          | From Stalinism to Euro Communism  |
| 14 | Maurice Cranston (Ed.) | The New left  |
| 15 | Tome Bottomore         | The Frankfurt School  |
| 16 | Femia J.               | Gramsci's Political thought<br>Regemony, consciousness and the<br>Revolutionary Process |
| 17 | Desan W.               | Marxism of Jean Paul Sartre   |
| 18 | G. Mouffa (Ed)         | Gramsci and Marxist Theory  |
| 19 | Jean Paul Sartre       | Between Existentialism and Marxism  |
| 20 | Nicos Poulantzaz       | Political Power and Social Classes.   |
| 21 | Louis Althusser        | 'Ideology and Ideological Apparatuses' in Lenin and Philosophy<br>Reason and Revolution |
| 22 | Herbert Marcuse        | Considerations on Western Marxism   |
| 23 | Perry Anderson         | Between Ideal and Reality.  |
| 24 | S. Stojanovic          | a critique of Socialism and its future  |



- 25 V. P. Verma — Indian Political Thought (Vol. II)  
 26 Nanda B. R. (Ed) — Socialism in India

**TWENTIES CENTURY POLITICAL THOUGHT (Optional)**

Time: 3 hrs  
 Marks: 200

- I Liberalism  
 II Capitalism  
 III Imperialism  
 IV Leninism  
 V Fascism and Nazism (National Socialism)  
 VI Nationalism, Internationalism & Federalism (VII) Pluralism  
 VII Maoism  
 IX Parliamentary Democracy  
 X Democratic Socialism  
 XI Gandhism  
 XII New Humanism (M. N. Roy)  
 XIII Indian Socialism: Narendra Dev  
 Ram Manohar Lohia and Jayaprakash  
 Narayan  
 XIV Euro-communism  
 XV Existentialism  
 XVI New-leftism  
 XVII Contemporary Marxism  
 Antonio Gramsci Louis Althusser

*Reading materials*

- 1 P. M. Watkins — The Political Tradition of the West: Study in the development of Modern Liberalism  
 2 H. J. Laski — The Rise of European Liberalism  
 3 William Ebenstein — The Rise of Liberalism  
 4 Paul M. Sweezy — Modern Capitalism and other Essays (1972)  
 5 J. A. Schumpeter — Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy  
 6 J. A. Hobson — Imperialism: A study  
 7 Tom Kempf — Theories of Imperialism  
 8 V. I. Lenin — Imperialism: the highest stage of capitalism  
 9 Alfred Meyer — Leninism  
 10 Neil Harding — Lenin's Political Thought  
 11 W. Mc Govern — Luther to Hitler  
 12 Carl Cohen — Communism, Fascism or Democracy: the theoretical foundation  
 13 K. C. Wheare — The Federal Government  
 14 H. J. Laski — Crisis in the Theory of State

- |    |                        |    |   |
|----|------------------------|----|---|
| 15 | Herbert A. Deane       | -- | The Political Ideas of Harold J. Laski  |
| 16 | Mao-Tse-tung           | -- | On contradiction  |
| 17 | Stuart A Schram        | -- | The Political Thought of Mao Tse-tung   |
| 18 | Ralph Miliband         | -- | Parliamentary Socialism   |
| 19 | J. Bandyopadhyaya      | -- | Mao-Tse-tung and Gandhi   |
| 20 | B. N. Dhavan           | -- | The Political ideas of Mahatma Gandhi   |
| 21 | V. P. Varma            | -- | Indian Political Thought (Vol. II)  |
| 22 | M. N. Roy              | -- | Reason, Romanticism and Revolution  |
| 23 | Ernest Mandel          | -- | From Stalinism to Euro-communism  |
| 24 | Wolf Gang, Leonhard    | -- | Euro-communism  |
| 25 | J. P. Satre            | -- | Between Existentialism and Marxism  |
| 26 | W. Desan               | -- | The Marxism of Jean Paul Sartre   |
| 27 | Maurice Granston (Ed.) | -- | The New Left  |
| 28 | Tom Bottomore (Ed)     | -- | Frankfort School  |
| 29 | Femia J                | -- | Gramsci's Political Thought: Hegemony consciousness and the Revolutionary process |
| 30 | Rogar Garandy          | -- | Marxism and the Twentieth Century   |
| 31 | Nicos Poulantz         | -- | Classes in Contemporary capitalism  |
| 32 | Paul M. Siuezy         | -- | Imperialism and Social Classes.   |

### MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATION (Optional)

Time: hrs.  
Marks: 200

#### I Administration

Evolution of Administration Different Schools Interrelationship between Organisation and Management Elements of administration.

#### II Management

Meaning, nature, tasks of Management  
 Historical Evolution of Management theory, Different schools  
 Modern Concepts  
 Leadership  
 Policy formation and decision making  
 Problems of planning  
 Co-ordination-top, middle and supervisory management  
 Delegation  
 Communication  
 Supervision  
 Control-Span of Control theories-tools of control Motivation and Incentives.



### III Organisation

Meaning and functions of organisation

Factors in planning and organisation

Different approaches structural functional approach Humanistic approach

Formal and Informal Organisation concept of overlay

Organisation: from structure to institution-Behaviouralism

Hierarchy types of: Job-task hierarchy, rank hierarchy: skills hierarchy, pay hierarchy etc.

Authority & Power, location and delegation

Specialisation & Work division - staff-line concepts-Taylor's functional supervision

Organisation Planning - Management by objectives

Organisation & Managerial Problems of Public Enterprises

### IV Administrative Improvement:

Scientific management time and motion study\*\*

### V Principal contributions to Organisation & Management by:

F. W. Taylor

C. N. Parkin

Roethlisberger

Patricia Ducker

\*\*Methods-time management-time and motion study

Methods measurement - Hawthorn studies

Inspection work measurement, organisation,

analysis, Operation Research, work simplification

Herbert Simon

Chester Bernard

Max Weber

James Mooney

Elton Mayo

Frank Goodnow

### Books recommended

- |    |                     |  |
|----|---------------------|--|
| 1  | Koontz, Donnell     | Principles of Management                         |
| 2  | Drucker             | The Practice of Management                       |
| 3  | Bernard, Chester    | Organisation & Management                        |
| 4  | Simon, Herbert      | Administrative Behaviour                         |
| 5  | Niles               | Middle Management                                |
| 6  | De Grazia           | Human Relations in Public Administration         |
| 7  | Hanson A. H.        | Managerial Problems in Public Enterprises        |
| 8  | Likert              | New Patterns of Management                       |
| 9  | Pfiffner & Sherwood | Administrative Organisation                      |
| 10 | Allen L. A.         | Management & Organisation                        |
| 11 | Dubin R.            | Human Relations in Administration                |
| 12 | March and Simon     | Organisations                                    |
| 13 | Massie              | Elements of Management                           |
| 14 | Rechtelberger       | Management & Morale                              |
| 15 | Secker Hudson       | Organisation & Management                        |
| 16 | Lepawsky Albert     | The Art & Science of Organisation and Management |

- |    |                         |   |
|----|-------------------------|---|
| 17 | Luther Gullick          | Papers on the Science of<br>Administration                                  |
| 18 | Terry G. R.             | Principles of Management  |
| 19 | Waloo D.                | Ideas & Issues in Public<br>Administration                                  |
| 20 | Newman W. H.            | Administrative Action - The Techni-<br>ques of organisation and managements |
| 21 | North Cote<br>Parkinson | Parkinson's Law   |

### INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY (Optional)

Time: 3 hrs.  
Marks: 200

- I The Making of Foreign Policy
  - a) Basic determinents
  - b) Structures and Process—The Ministry of External affairs, Foreign Minister and the Cabinet—Parliament—Political Parties Public Opinion etc.
  - c) Objectives and Principles
  - d) Political Economy of Non-alignment
- II India and South Asia
  - a) Geo-political and economic Factors
  - b) Relations with Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Sri Lanka and Bhutan
  - c) India's role in SAARC
- III India and the Third World
  - a) Political and Economic Imperatives
  - b) Relations with the Islamic World
  - c) Relations with China
- IV India and the Soviet Union
  - a) Relations with Soviet Union - perceptions of changes in the Socialist World - Relations with Russia since the disintegration of the Soviet Union.
- V India and the capitalist World
  - a) Political Economy perpectives
  - b) Relations with the United States and Britain
- VI India's Nuclear Policy
  - a) Perceptions of disarmament and Arms Control
  - b) Nuclear Power: Myth and Reality
  - c) Arms build up and Nuclear policy: Linkages
- VII India and the United Nations
- VIII Non-Alignment in the Post-cold war (1991) Era



**Reading Materials**

- 1 Appadorai A. Domestic Roots of India's Foreign Policy (Oxford Press, Delhi)
- 2 Appadorai A. Selected Documents on India's Foreign Policy and Relations (1947-78) Oxford University Press, New Delhi Vols. I & II
- 3 Nehru, Jawaharlal India's Foreign Policy, Selected Speeches, Sept. 46. April 61
- 4 Bimal Prasad Origins of India's Foreign Policy
- 5 Bandyopandhyaya J. The Making of India's Foreign Policy (Allied Pub. Bombay)
- 6 Malik D. N. Development of Non-alignment in India's Foreign Policy
- 7 Benner, Jeffry Structure of Decision (South Asian Pubs. New Delhi)
- 8 Bagchi, Ammiyakumar Political Economy of under Development. Cambridge Uni. Press, London)
- 9 Misra K. P. Foreign Policy and its Planning
- 10 Raia A. P. The Imperatives of non-alignment
- 11 Bimal Prasad (Ed.) Indian Foreign Policy
- 12 Appadorai & M. S. Rajan Indias Foreign Policy and Relations (South Asian Pub. New Delhi)
- 13 Bhambri C. P. The Foreign Policy of India (Sterling, New Delhi)
- 14 Kaul T. N. Diplomacy in Peace and war
- 15 Karunakaran K. P. India in World Affairs Vols. I & II
- 16 Ayoob Mohammed India, Pakistan and Bangladesh, Search for a new relationship
- 17 Sisir Gupta Kashmir: A study in India-Pakistan Relation
- 18 Coelhi Vincent Across the Park Straits: India, Sri Lanka Relations  
Herbert
- 19 Sarkar, Bidyut India and South East Asia
- 20 Sharma P. K. India, Pakistan, China and the Contemporary World
- 21 Kapur, Harish The Embattled Triangle: Moscow, Peking and New Delhi
- 22 Surjit Mansingh India and the United States
- 23 Patil R. L. M. India, Nuclear weapons and International Politics
- 24 Chopra A. K. India's Policy on Disarmament
- 25 Berks R. N. & M. S. Bedi The Diplomacy in India-Indian Foreign Policy in the United Nations (Stanford Uty. Press, Stanford)

- 26 Schcicher Charles Pai The Administration of Indian Foreign  
and Bains J. S. Policy through the United Nations
- 27 Misra K. P. & Non-Alignment in Contemporary Inter-  
Narayanan K. R. national Relations

### INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION AND ADMINISTRATION (Optical)

Time: 3 hrs

Marks: 100

#### Part I The world before the covenant

- 1 Difference between national system and the international system.
- 2 Nature and characteristics of international organisation.
- 3 The evolution of international organisation.

#### Part II The world of the covenant:

- 1 The establishment of the League of Nations
- 2 Organs of the League—Assembly, Council and Secretariat
- 3 The League of Nations and the Problem of Peace
- 4 The failure of the League of Nations

#### Part III The world of the charter

- 1 The establishment of the U. N.
- 2 Organs of the U. N.  
General Assembly      Trusteeship Council  
Security Council      International Court of Justice  
ECOSOC                  Secretariat
- 3 Specialised agencies of the U. N. — a brief survey
- 4 U. N. and problem of international peace and security
- 5 Political and security issues before the U. N.
- 6 Regional arrangements  
Political groupings ASEAN etc.  
Economic groupings, ECOM etc.  
Military groups—NATO etc.
- 7 Problems confronting the U. N.

#### Part IV The world beyond the charter

- 1 The problem of Government for the world
- 2 The world order
- 3 A new International Economic Order
- 4 World Federalism
- 5 Diplomacy
- 6 Disarmament

#### Books prescribed

- 1 Stephen Good Speed The nature and function of International Organisation
- 2 Juis Claude Swords into plowshares



- |    |                                   |  |
|----|-----------------------------------|--|
| 3  | Larry Leonard                     | International Organisation   |
| 4  | Leveday                           | Reflections of International Administration  |
| 5  | Daniel Cheever and Field Haviland | Organising for peace   |
| 6  | Mangone                           | A short History of International Organisation                                      |
| 7  | Jacob and Atherton                | The Dynamics of International Organisation   |
| 8  | Eakicton                          | International Government   |
| 9  | Levi                              | Fundamentals of World Organisation   |
| 10 | Pattman Potter                    | An introduction to the study of International Organisation                         |
| 11 | Paul Reuter                       | International Organisation   |
| 12 | Vanden Bosch Hogan                | The United Nations-Background and Organisation                                     |
| 13 | F. P. Watters                     | History of the League of Nations   |
| 14 | Wilfred Jenks                     | World Beyond the Charter   |
| 15 | Harold Nicholson                  | Diplomacy  |
| 16 | Leland Goodrich                   | The U. N. as the maintenance and Anne P. Simon's of international peace of Society |
| 17 | Eugene P. Chas                    | The U. N. in action  |

### POLITICAL PARTIES AND PUBLIC OPINION (Optional)

Time : 3 hrs. Marks : 200

#### Part I Political Parties : Concept, Theory

- 1 Relevance of the study of Political Parties
- 2 What is a Political Party ?
- 3 Origin
- 4 Theory
- 5 Structure and Procedure, Organisation, membership, Leadership.
- 6 Party as an organisation system
- 7 Political perspectives of party leadership
- 8 Functioning:
  - a) Leadership recruitment
  - b) Candidates election
  - c) Programmatic functions
- 9 Party Systems
  - a) Single Party System
    - Hegemonic party system
    - Predominant party system
    - Biparty system
    - Multi party system: Limited Pluralism
    - Extreme pluralism

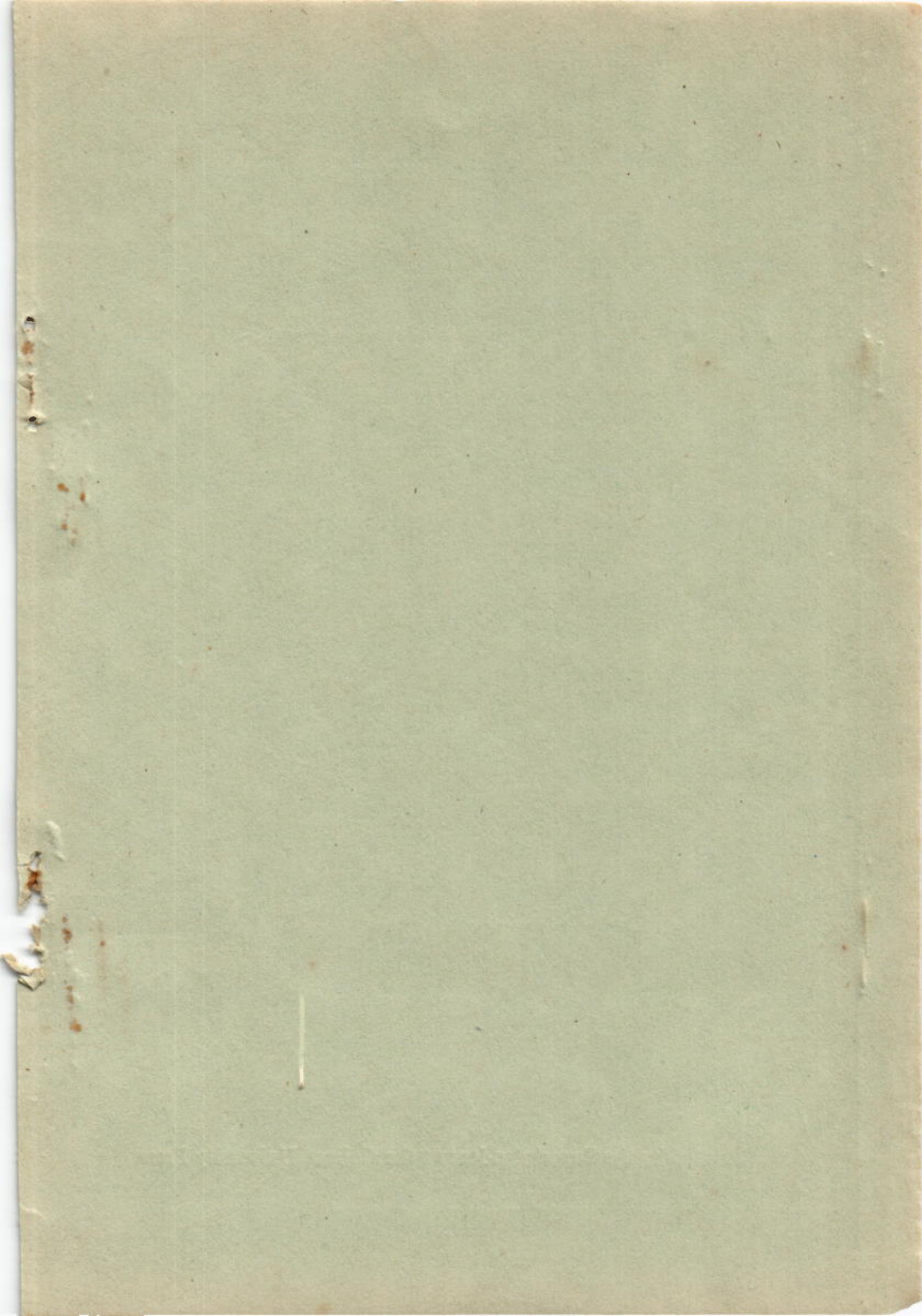
*Reading Materials*

- |    |                            |   |
|----|----------------------------|---|
| 1  | Jean Blondel               | Comparative Politics  |
| 2  | Ward and<br>Macridis (Ed.) | Modern Political Systems : Asia   |
| 3  | George Kahim<br>(ed)       | Major Governments of Asia   |
| 4  | Derek Waller               | The Government and Politics of the<br>People's Republic of China              |
| 5  | Roger Howard               | Mao Tse-tung and the Chinese People   |
| 6  | Chin Juan and<br>Tang Tsum | Government and Politics of China  |
| 7  | S. K. Chaube               | Politics and Constitution of China  |
| 8  | Jayanta<br>Dhanapala       | China and the Third World   |
| 9  | Chitoshi Yanaga            | Japanese People and Politics  |
| 10 | John M. Maki               | Government and Politics in Japan  |
| 11 | Scalprino and<br>Masumi    | Parties and Politics in Contemporary Japan                                    |
| 12 | Theodore<br>Monelly        | Contemporary Government of Japan  |
| 13 | Selo Sverdardjan           | Indonesia: A Socio-Economic Profile   |
| 14 | H. Feith                   | The Deline of constitutional Democracy<br>in Indonesia                        |
| 15 | Nawaz B. Modi              | Indonesia under Suharto   |
| 16 | Olle Tornquist             | What is wrong with Marxism on capitalists<br>and State in India and Indonesia |

Sd/-

Registrar





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